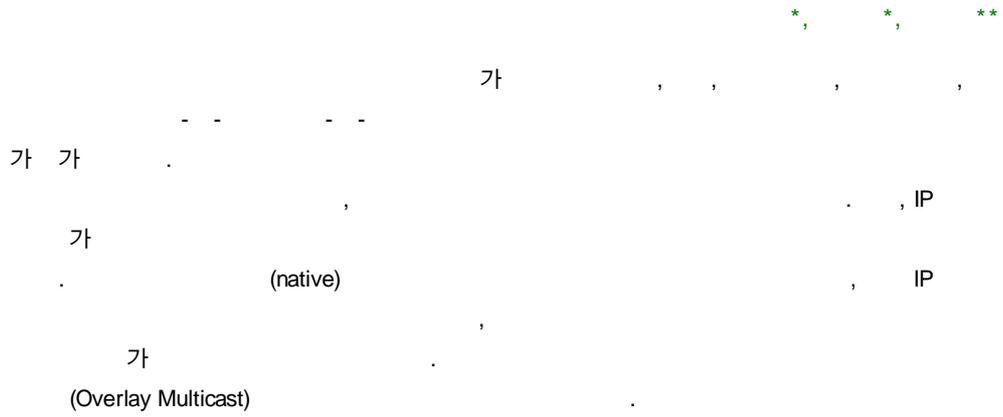


– Overlay Multicast



I.

II.

III.

IV.

I.

Any-Source Multicast(ASM)[1] Source-Specific Multicast(SSM)[2]가

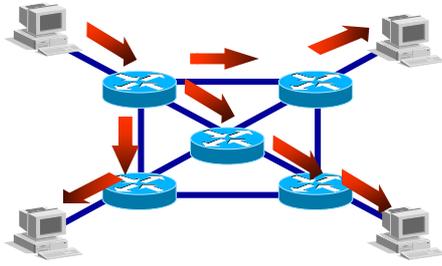
(native)

(mesh)

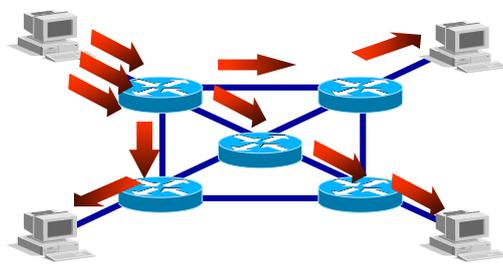
(tree)

가

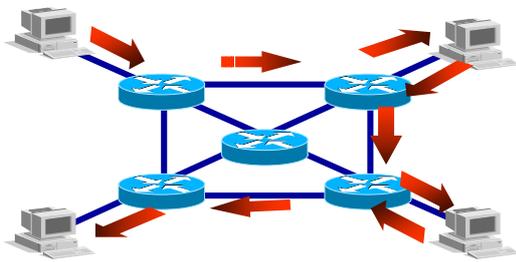
* /
** /



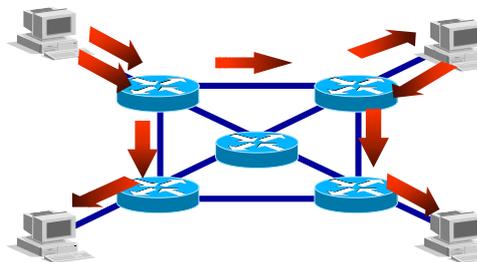
(a) multicast



(b) replicated unicast



(c) overlay multicast - case1



(d) overlay multicast - case2

(1) , ,

(1) ,

(a)가

, (b)

가

(Internet Service Provider)

,

.

(Overlay Multicast)

가

가

Ad-hoc

(c) (d)

가

N

N

가

가

가

II.

1.

/ (Reflector) (tunneling)
가
(User-level)

(datagram)

가 . UMTP[3] Mtunnel[4]
(setup)가 , 가

2. (Overlay Multicast)

Narada[5-6]

Narada 가 (Reverse Path Forwarding)

가

가

가

(forwarding)

가

(dedicated server)가

(border router)가

가 가

(directed virtual graph)가

(metric)

(rendezvous point)[7]

(source)

, HBM[7]

가

가

RP

III

3.

가

가

multiCAST)[8] DCM(Distributed Core Multicast)[9]가 XCAST(exPLICIT)

XCAST XCAST (IPv4) (IPv6)

IP 가

XCAST (state information) , XCAST 가

DCM 가 , DCM

(edge)

(DCR)

DCR , DCR

(multihop) Ad-hoc

AMRoute[10], ODMRP[11], MAODV[12]

가

Ad-hoc ,

III.

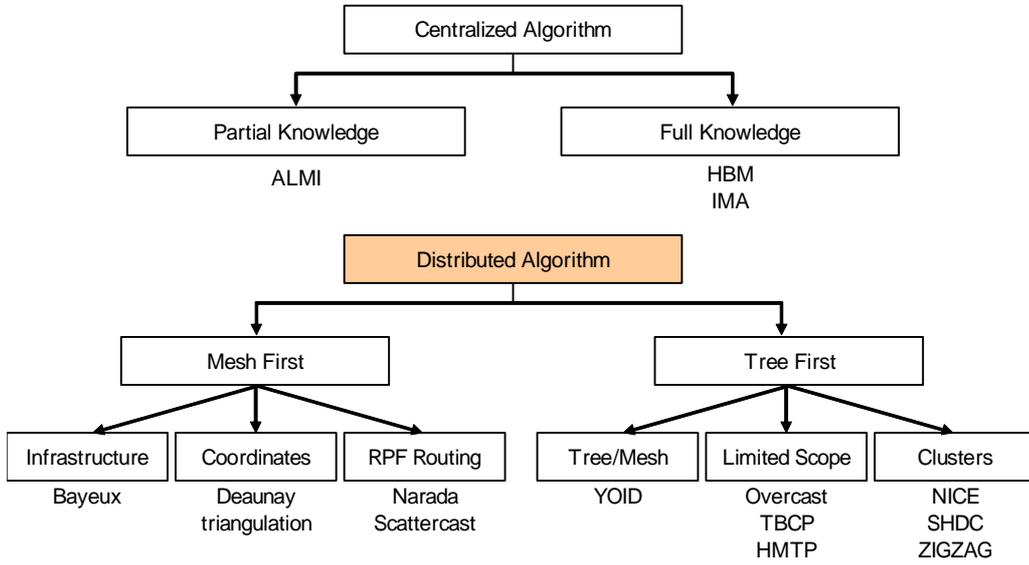
ALMI[13], Narada[5-6], Scatter

Cast[14], TBCP[15], NICE[16], Yoid[17] . (2)

(Centralized) (Distributed)

, Narada ALMI

/ , RMX[18]



(2)

가

1.

가

가

가

II

HBM[7] ,

ALMI[13]

ALMI

(Plug-in)

. ALMI

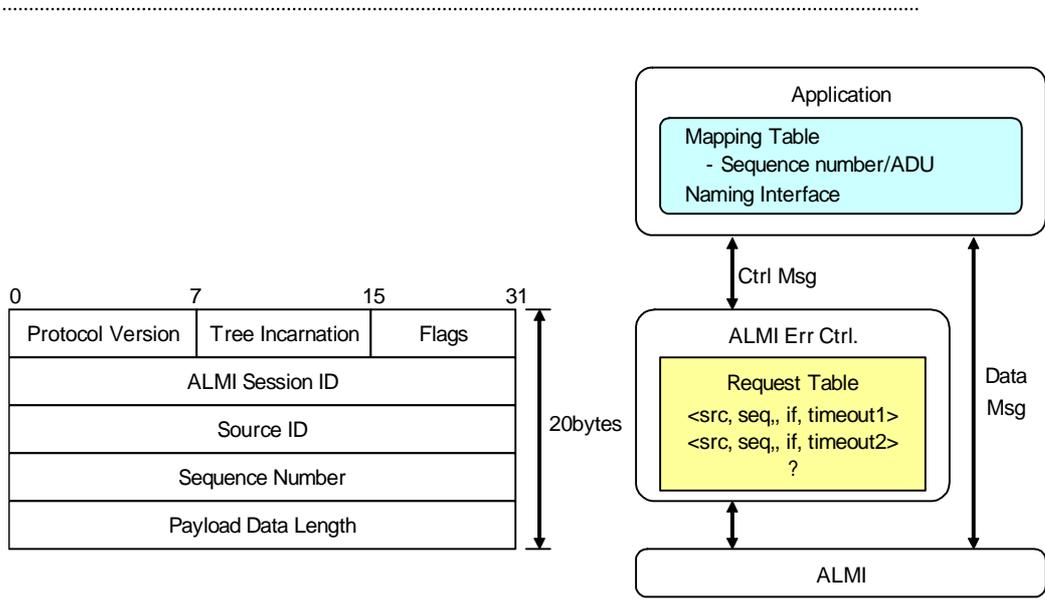
“ (degree-bounded optimal spanning tree)”

가

가

JavaTM

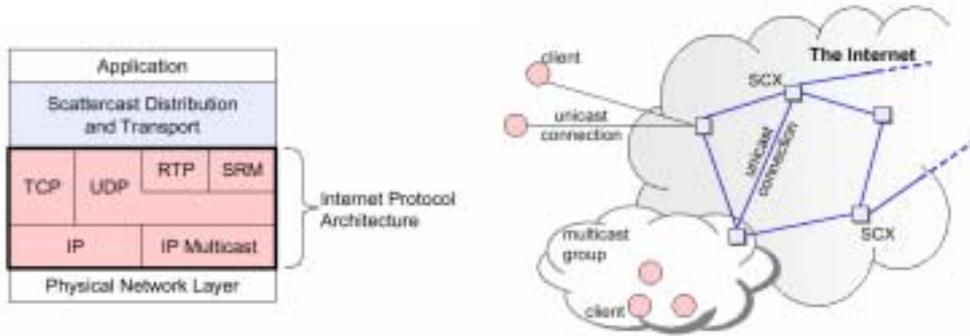
. (3) ALMI



(3) AMLI

2.

Narada[5-6], Scattercast[14], Bayeux[21],
 Delaunay triangulation[22] Narada[5-6] 가
 Narada
 가 , 가
 Scattercast[14] RMX[18]
 가
 (4) Scattercast



(4) ScatterCast

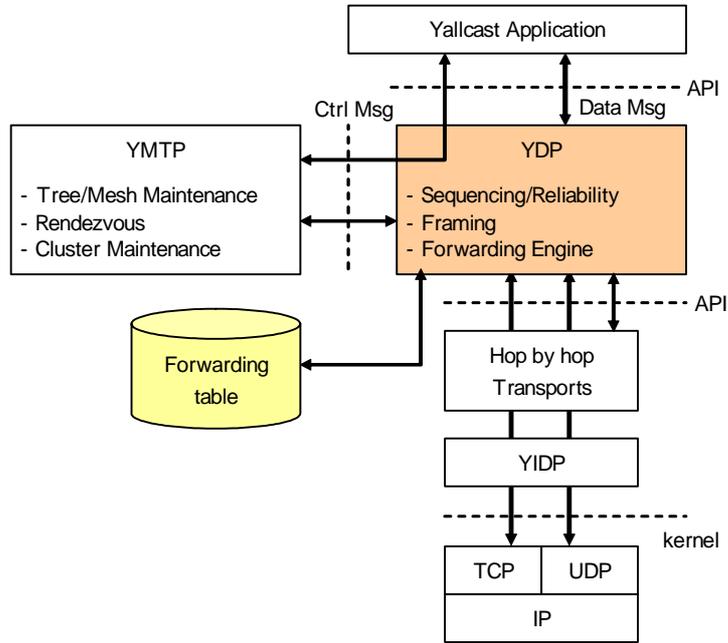
Yoid[17], Overcast[20], TBCP[15], HMTP[19],
 NICE[16], ZIGZAG[23] , TBCP HMTP
 가 ,
 (top-down)
 . NICE, ZIGZAG

Yoid[11]

(robustness)

(5) Yoid

Yoid YTMP(Yoid Tree Management Protocol), YDP(Yoid Distribution Protocol), YIDP
 (Yoid Identification Protocol) , Yallcast
 가 .
 TBCP[9] HMTP[13]
 , 가 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 HMTP 가
 (6)
 가



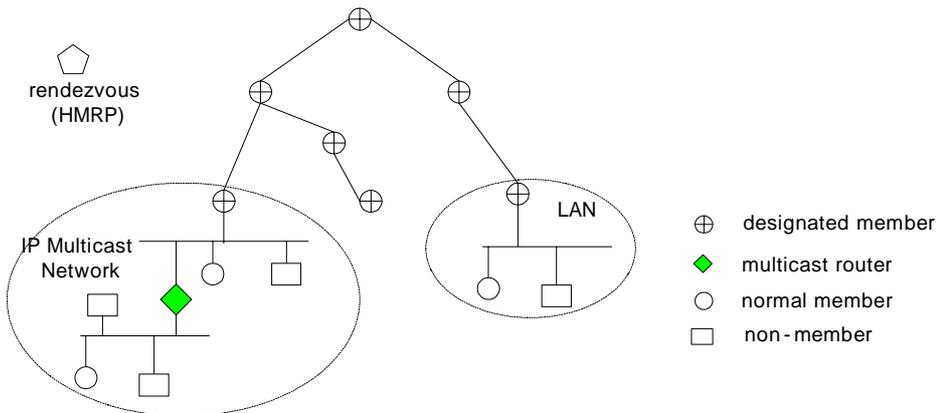
(5) YOID

Overcast[14]

가 . 가 가

, NICE[10]

가



(6) HMTF

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