

RoF(Radio over Fiber)

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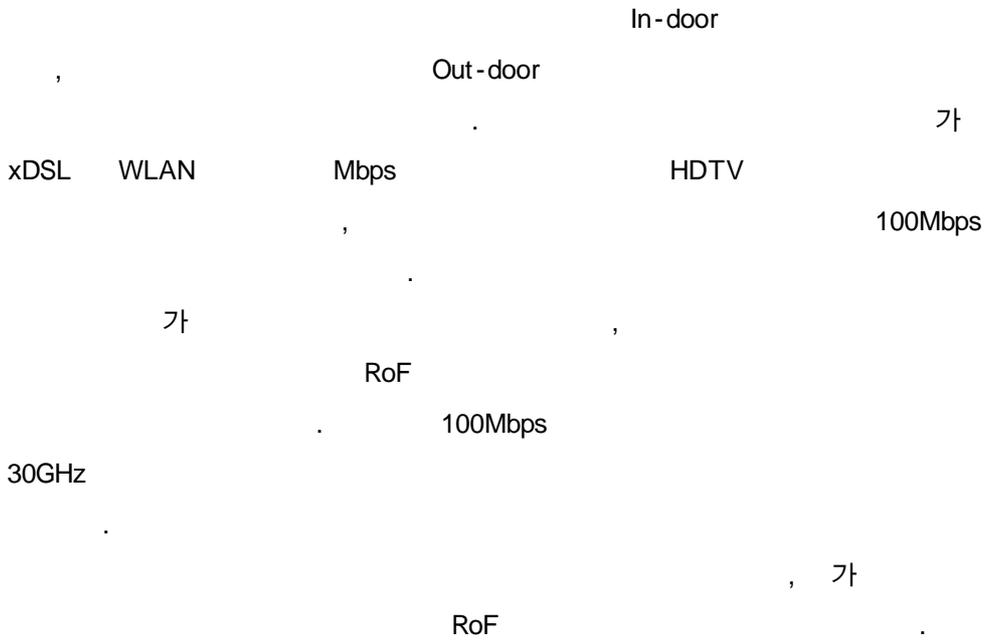
가
 ,
 가
 RoF
 RoF



- I.
- II.
- III. RoF
- IV. RoF
- V. RoF
- VI.

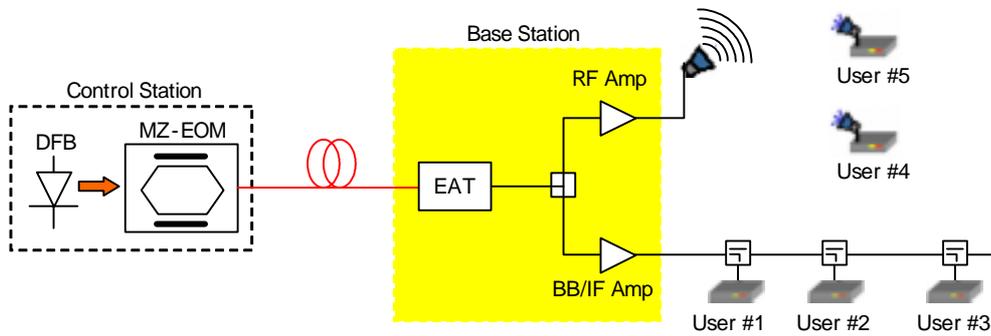
I.
 가
 가
 RoF(Radio over Fiber)
 [1,2].
 RoF , 가,

* ETRI /
 ** ETRI /
 *** ETRI /
 **** ETRI /



III.

1990 RoF ACTS(Advanced Communications Technologies and Services)
 FRANS(Fibre Radio ATM Network and Service) 622Mbps 40Mbps 30GHz
 , 2001 OBANET
 (Optically Beam-formed Antennas for adaptive broadband fixed and mobile wireless access)



(1) GANDALF

NETworks) 40GHz 155Mbps

2003 GANDALF(Gbit/s Access Network using remote Delivery opticAL Feeder for heterogeneous broadband wireless and wireline nodes)

(1) Baseband, IF(Intermediate Frequency) RF(Radio Frequency)

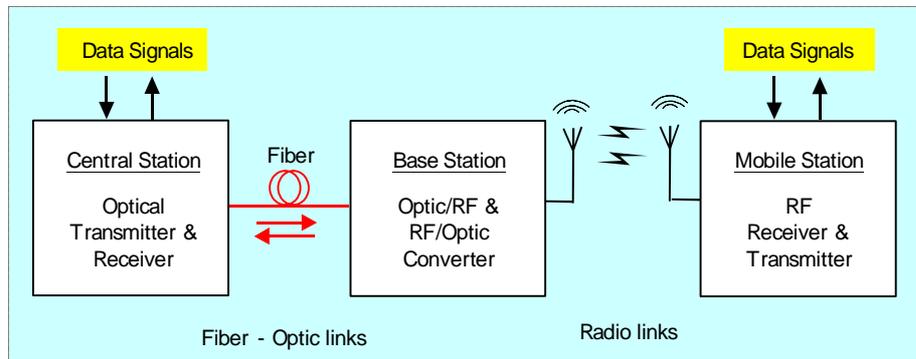
BT 1997 InGaAsP/InP EAM(Electro Absorption Modulator) MWP
(MicroWave Photonics) 6m×3m 3Mbps
가 7km GHz EAM
, 90GHz / LAN,
, CRL
, NTT MWP/MMWP 가 2001
High-power 120GHz Photonic emitter 2.5Gbps ,
2003 10Gbps
60GHz Lucent Technology
, MIT Lincoln Lab MONET2000 SCM(Sub-Carrier Multiplexing)
WDM/IP , Naval Research Lab.
, UCLA, UC
Berkeley Photonic beam forming, photonic link, fiber-fed phased-
array antenna
Microwave Photonics , RF
HIC(hybrid integrated circuit)
BPSK RF- , RoF
60GHz , 10GHz SL-APD,
RF , 30GHz 가 ,
40GHz LiNbO3 , 60GHz
, 60GHz 155Mbps
가

III RoF

RoF

가

, (2)



(2) RoF

가

/

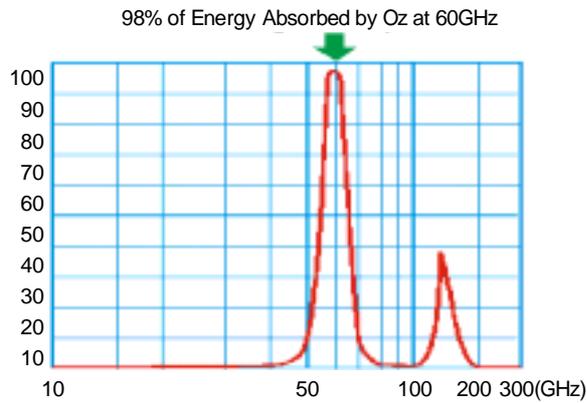
60GHz

(98% , (3))

가

가 ,

RF



(3) 60GHz (propagation)

.....

가 가 .

가

60GHz

(mW)

가

LoS(Line of Sight)

가

가 .

RoF

(Central Station: CS)

(Base Station: BS)

RF over fiber,

IF over fiber Baseband over fiber 3 가 ,

[3-5].

1. RF over Fiber

가

RF

가

(4)

RF over Fiber

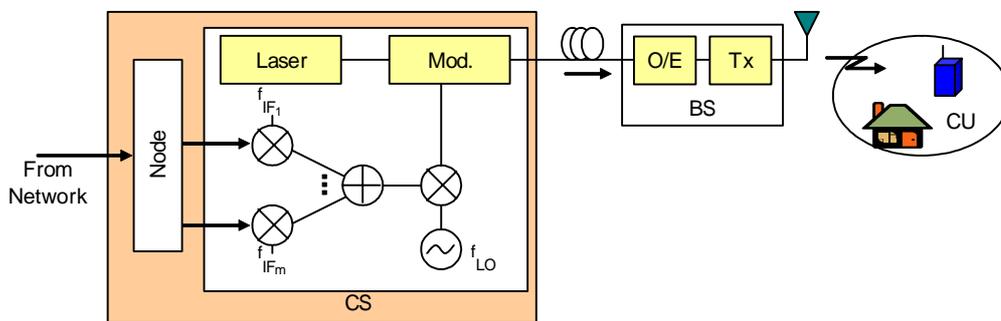
RF over fiber

PD(Photodetector)가

가

. RF over fiber

BS

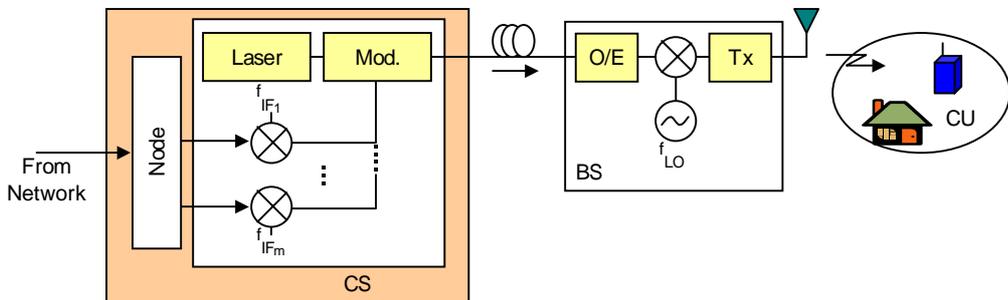


(4) RF over fiber

RF CS
 SSB(optical single sideband with carrier modulation)
 chirped fiber Bragg grating RF over fiber
 가

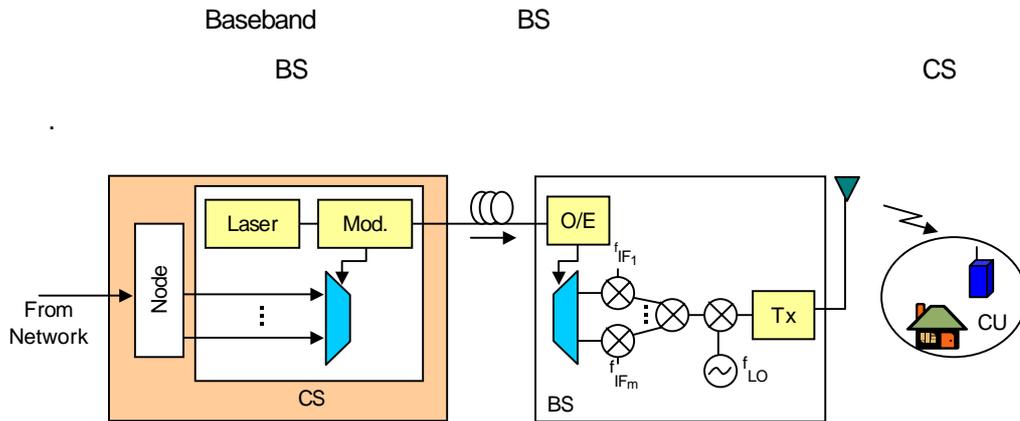
2. IF over Fiber

RF IF
 2GHz 7km
 SNR 0.1 dB 38GHz
 CNR(Carrier -to- Noise Ratio) 10dB
 IF over fiber RF over fiber
 가 가
 RF
 IF over fiber (5)
 가 BS RF
 가
 IF over fiber BS
 CS CS
 가

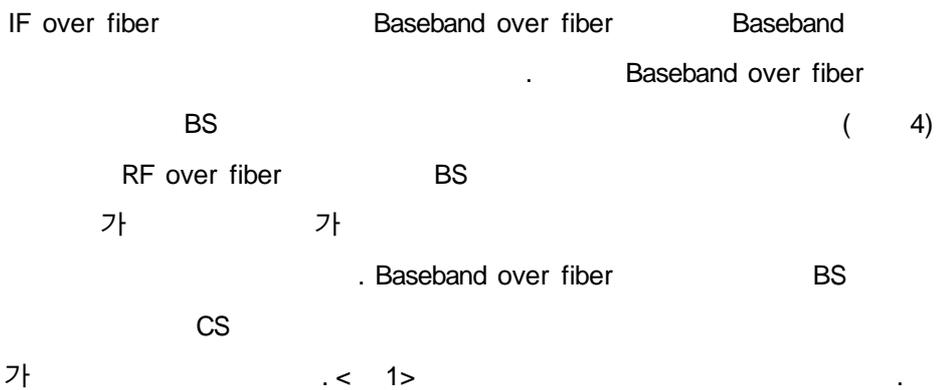


(5) IF over fiber

3. Baseband over Fiber



(6) Baseband over fiber



< 1> Radio over Fiber

RF over Fiber	- BS () - 가	- LD PD 가 (O/E, E/O) -
IF over Fiber	- LD PD 가 - E/O & O/E	- BS - (LO) -
BB over Fiber	- LD PD 가 - SDR	- BS - (LO) -

IV RoF

100Mbps
30GHz
MMWP(Millimeterwave-Photonics) 가 MMWP
MMWP
(E/O)
(O/E)

가 가

1.

RoF (lumped
electrode) EAM 2V 60GHz
RC(Resistance Capacitance)
(Electroabsorption Modulator: EAM) 가
가
RC
1.3um 1.5um EAM III-V InP
가
가
optical gain,
absorption 가 . Westbrook
Moodie EAM
EAM . Electric field 가 가
electric field
가

[1].

가 RoF
UWB(Ultra Wideband), NGWLAN(Next Generation WLAN)

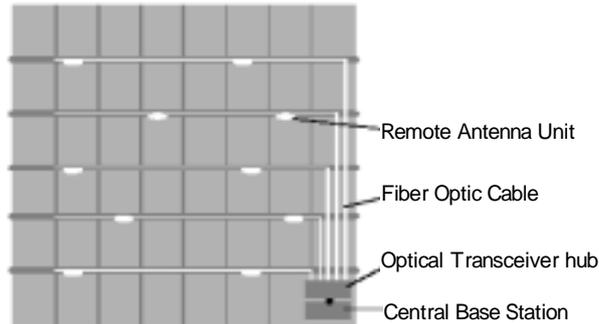
가 가 ,
가 가

2. -

DAS(Distributed Antenna System)

10~20%

가 RoF , RoF 가 가
가



(9) In-Building Coverage

3.

RoF

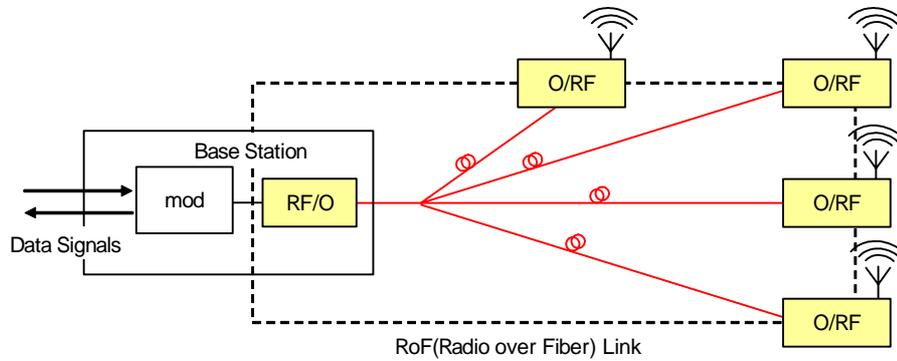
가

. RoF

가 가 (: 4 10km,

16 2km), Dark fiber

fiber



(10) Base station Coverage

4. ITS(Intelligent Transport System)

ITS

CRL(Communications Research Laboratory)

RoF PHS(Personal Handy -phone System: 1.9GHz , 384kbps) ETC
 (Electronic Toll Collection: 5.8GHz , 1Mbps), (1.16GHz)

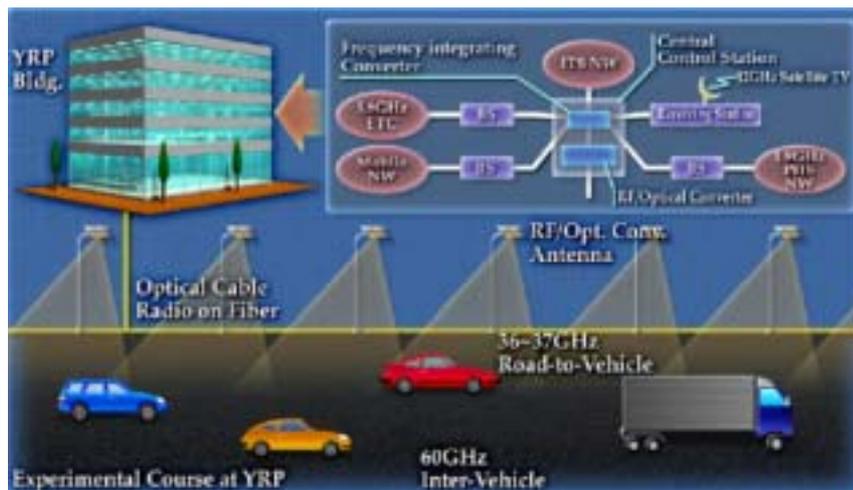
. (11) RoF

CS BS

BS

36~37GHz

, 60GHz



(11) Intelligent Transport System

VI.

RoF

가

가

가

RoF , 2010

2~5 가

가 가 RoF

, 가

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[2] Cooper. A.J., "Fibre/radio for the provision of cordless/mobile telephony services in the access network," Electron. Letter., 26, 1990, pp.2054-2056.

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[4] A. Nirmalathas, D. Novak, C. Lim, R.B. Waterhouse, "Microwave Photonics as an enabling technology for future broadband fiber-radio networks," The 3rd Japan-Korea joint workshop on microwave and millimeter wave photonics, 2002, pp.4-8.

[5] D.Novak, A.Nirmalathas, C. Lim, C. Marra, and R.B Waterhouse, "Fibre-radio challenges and possible solutions," International topical meeting on microwave photonics, 2003, pp.49-54.

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[7] D. Wake, "Trends and prospects for radio over fiber picocells," International topical meeting on microwave photonics, 2002, pp.21-24.