

\* \*\* \*\*\*

DoS , P2P

(Access Control: AC)



I.

I.

II.

III.

IV.

, ,  
(CGI Attack)  
(Denial of Service:  
DoS), (Distributed DoS: DDoS)

가 . ,  
, , , ,  
가

\* ETRI /  
\*\* ETRI /  
\*\*\* ETRI /

. , < 1>  
E-mail P2P

[1]. '1.25' 'SQL' ,  
 가 , 7 5,000  
 가  
 가

< 1 >

Category of Worm	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003*
Traditional	1	1	0	10	3	4
Windows File Sharing	0	7	14	20	28	80
E-mail	1	18	44	93	159	192
IRC	1	16	42	23	45	84
Peer-to-Peer	0	0	1	1	44	128

\* 2003 figures are projected form actual 1st quarter totals

III.

IP ( )

< 2 > SPR

( : , %)

	1	2	3	4	2002
Core	227	196	182	194	798
Edge	353	320	289	272	1,233
Total	579	516	471	466	2,032
Relative Contribution(%)					
Core	39	38	39	42	39
Edge	61	62	61	58	61
Total	100	100	100	100	100

< >: Gartner Dataquest, June 2003

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[2],[3].

,  
 ,  
 . ISP( )  
 SPR(Service Provider Router)  
 . 2003 가 < 2> SPR  
 Core [3].  
 가 ,  
 , SNMP , .  
 [4],  
 [11]. 가 가  
 . , 'adminpass'

. MD5  
 ,  
 ,  
 .  
 ,  
 syslog, SNMP trap

. (Access Control List) . IP  
 / , / , 가  
 (Accept), (Deny) .

, VPN(Virtual Private Network), IDS(Intrusion Detection System),  
 (Virus Wall),

1. IP

3 가 . ,

MAF(Martian Address Filtering) SAV(Source Address Validation), MAC  
IP [9],[10].

RFC1812 IP

. Martian Address Filtering IP 가

. , IP 127 가

. Source Address Validation

IP

IP

. , 가

IP

1

IP 가 129.20.10.xx 129.20.20.xx IP

가 가

MAC IP ISP 가 가

NIC(Network Interface Card)가 MAC 가 IP

, 가 가 MAC IP

ISP POP(Point of Presence)

Unicast RPF

MAC Address Validation

## 2. 가

가 (VPN)

가

80% 가 , 가 가 가 가 . VPN 가 . VPN 3DES, MD5 IPsec . DES 1970 (National Institute of Standards and Technology) . 56 128 가 가 3 DES 3DES 가 [6]. MD5 . (checksum)

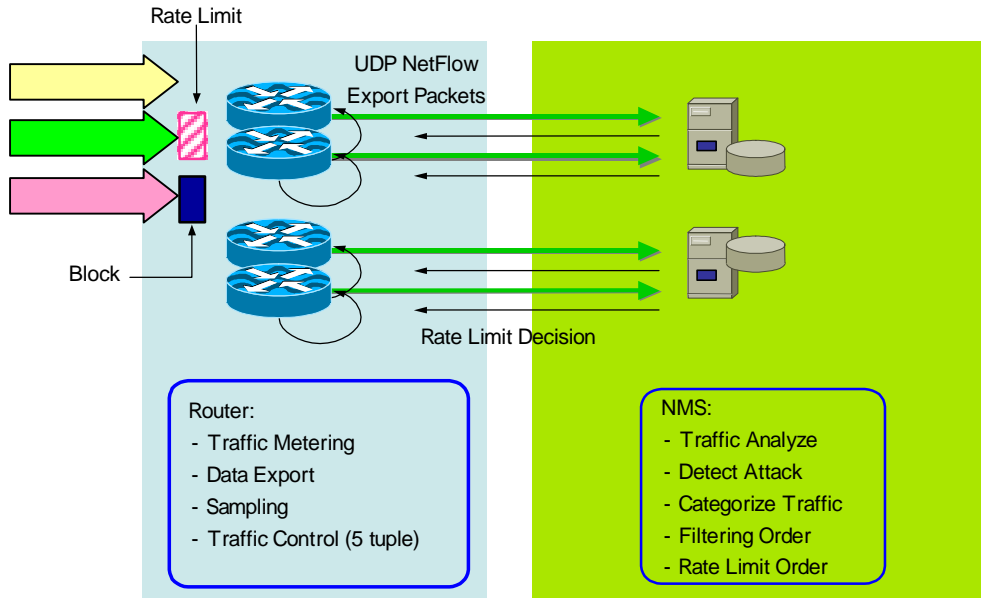
IPsec , AH, ESP IKE , , , , 가 .

3.

( 1)

SNMP(Simple Network Management Protocol)

Netflow, MRTG(Multi Router Traffic Grapher) NMS(Network Management System) RFC 1757



( 1 )

RMON(Remote network MONitoring)

가

Rate limiting

TCP, UDP, ICMP, IP

FTP, TELNET

‘CAR(Committed Access Rate)’

‘Rate-limit’

[5],[11].

4.

QoS(Quality of Service)

CodeRed,

Nimda

QoS

가 . ,

.....

TCP/UDP 가 , URL, HOST, MIME HTTP

### III.

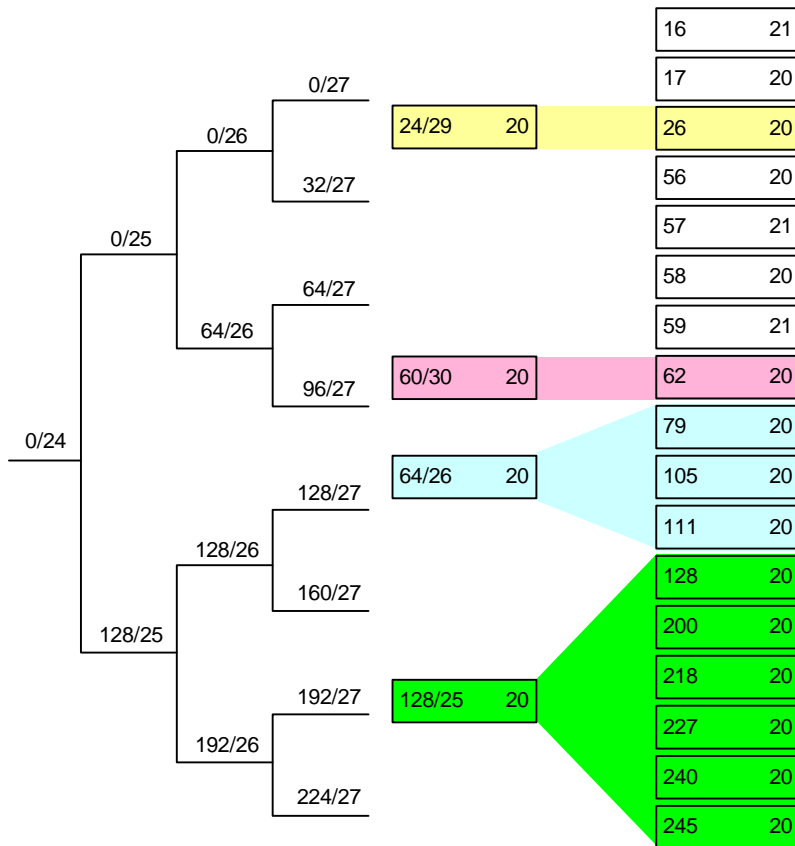
S/W H/W  
S/W (Probabilistic  
Packet Marking: PPM) , ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)  
Hash-based IP , TTL  
IP TTL based Hop-Count computation  
가 [7],[9],[10],  
[12],[13]. H/W S/W H/W  
VPN S/W  
ASIC 가  
가 가

#### 1 TTL based Hop-Count computation

TTL based Hop-Count computation method

Hop  
Hop IP TTL  
TTL (final TTL) TTL (initial TTL)  
initial TTL IP  
final TTL

가 .  
 가 hop  
 가 hop  
 가 hop  
 ( 2) TTL hop clustering spoofing TTL

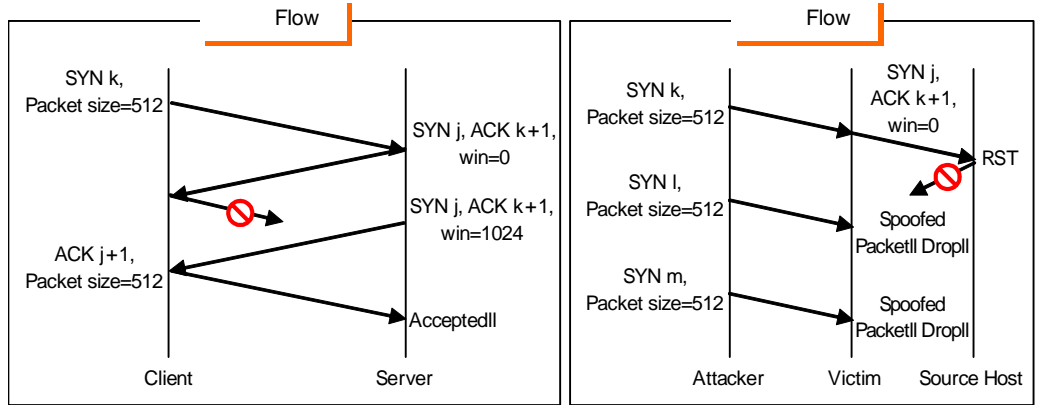


( 2) IP spoofing Hop count clustering

2 TCP specific

TCP specific method ( 3) spoofing 가 victim  
 TCP window size 가  
 IP spoofing , victim 가  
 spoofing victim





( 3) TCP Specific

victim flow control  
 window size  
 IP spoofing 가 가 SYN  
 (SYN/ACK) window size 가  
 window size victim  
 window size 가 가 window size  
 가 victim window size  
 victim SYN/ACK  
 ( 3)

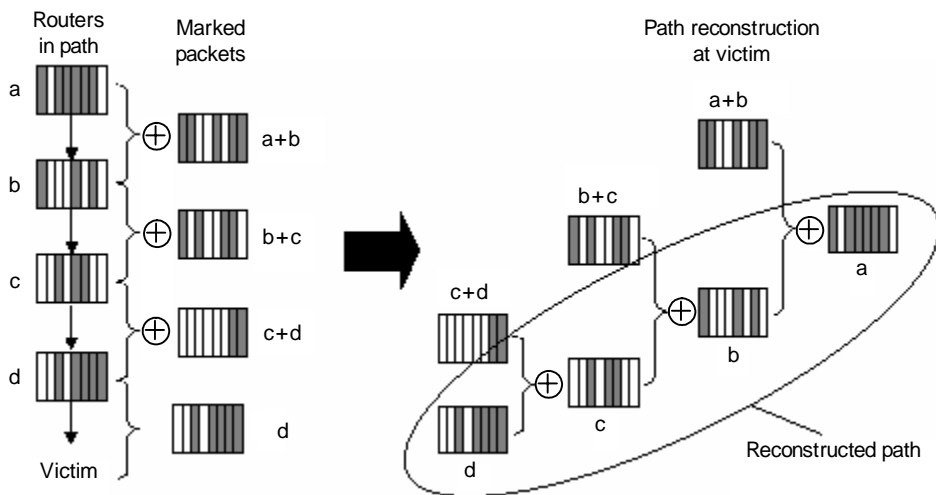
### 3. Automatic spoof detector

Automatic spoof detector IP spoofing  
 ARP  
 MAC IP IP spoofing [4].  
 IP , IP ARP  
 ARP MAC IP  
 Automatic spoof detector 가  
 MAC IP  
 spoofing

IP spoofing  
 ARP  
 , ARP  
 ARP

5.

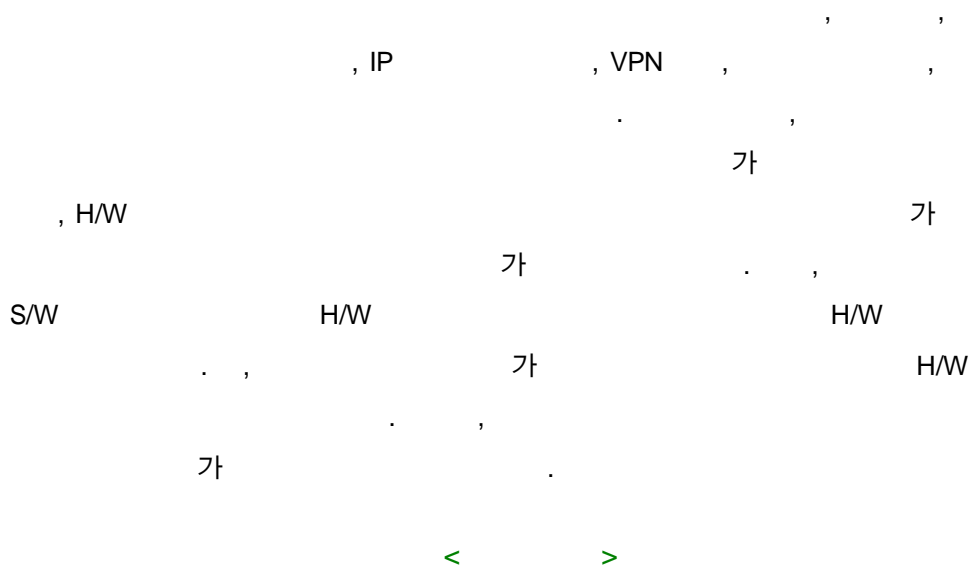
PPM(Probabilistic Packet Marking) 가  
 , PPM 가  
 , DDoS  
 victim  
 , PPM  
 ( 4) , ( 4)  
 XOR , ( 4)



( 4)

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#### IV.



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- [6] , , , " , " , 2001.
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- [12] Stefan Savage, David Wetherall, "Network Support for IP Traceback," IEEE/ACM Trans. Net., Vol.9, No.3, June 2001.
- [13] Alex.c.Snoeren, Craig Partridge, Luis A. Sanchez, Christine E. Jones, Fabrice Tchakountie, Stephen T. Kent, and W. Timothy Strayer, "Hash-Based IP Traceback," IEEE/ACM Trans. Net., Vol.10, No.6, 2002.