

Giga

VPN

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가 trade-off 가

가 Giga VPN Giga 가
VPN , VPN Cisco NetScreen VPN



I.

I.

II. Giga

III. Giga VPN

IV. VPN

V.

가 , 가
(Virtual Private Network: VPN), (Firewall),
(Intrusion Detection System: IDS)

2

VPN

* ETRI /
** ETRI /

1131 2004. 2. 4.

VPN 가
 VPN 가
 PPTP, L2TP, IPsec IPsec 가
 , VPN VPN
 /
 Giga VPN
 Giga ,
 가 Giga
 VPN , VPN Cisco NetScreen
 VPN

II. Giga

Standard(FIPS) 140-1 140-2 Federal Information Processing
 , 3DES, RC4
 AES

1.

VPN IPsec VPN
 IPsec . IPsec Internet Protocol(IP)
 ,
 Authentication Header(AH)
 가 Encapsulating Security Payload(ESP) . AH
 ESP , AH ESP
 Transport Tunnel . Transport IP

TCP AH ESP 가 가 , Tunnel IP
 AH ESP , IP Header
 IPsec IPsec
 3DES SHA-1 MD5
 Giga IPsec < 1>

< 1> Giga IPsec

	Hifn (Hifn 8154)	Cavium (Nitrox-II)	Broadcom (BCM5841)	Corrent (CR7120)	NetOctave (NSP4200)
IPsec	2 Gbps	10 Gbps	4.8 Gbps	2.4 Gbps	10 Gbps
IKE	1,500	10,000	-	2,300	-

* IPsec 3DES + SHA-1
 ** IKE 1 IKE handshakes

IPsec AH ESP , Security
 Association(SA) . SA IKE(Internet Key Exchange)
 가 . IKE
 SA , , IKE SA IKE 가 1
 IPsec SA IPsec 2
 IPsec IKE 가

< 2> BCM5841

BCM5841-1	4.8Gbps
BCM5841-2	2.4Gbps
BCM5841-3	1.2Gbps
BCM5841-4	0.6Gbps

< 3> Nitrox-II

	I/O ()	
CN2130	1 x SPI-3, PCI/PCI-X 64bit/133MHz	3Gbps
CN2240	2 x SPI-3, PCI/PCI-X 64bit/133MHz	6Gbps
CN2340	1 x SPI-3 & 1xSPI-4.2, PCI/PCI-X 64bit/133MHz	6Gbps
CN2450	1 x SPI-4.2, PCI/PCI-X 64bit/133MHz	10Gbps
CN2560	2 x SPI-4.2, PCI/PCI-X 64bit/133MHz	10Gbps

1131 2004. 2. 4.

IKE < 1> . Broadcom BCM5841
 NetOctave NSP4200 IKE IKE
 , Broadcom BCM5841 Cavium Nitrox-II

2.

가 FIPS 140-1, FIPS 140-2
 [13,14]. FIPS 140-1 1995 7 17 NIST(National Institute of Standard and Technology) CSL(Computer Systems Laboratory) CMV(Cryptographic Module Validation) 4
 11 .

< 4> FIPS

Hifn (Hifn 8154)	Cavium (Nitrox - II)	Broadcom (BCM5841)	Corrent (CR7120)	NetOctave (NSP4200)
FIPS 140-1 Level 3	FIPS 140-2	FIPS 140-1 Level 3	FIPS 140-2	-

FIPS140-1 [13,14]
 FIPS 140-2 FIPS 140-1 2001 6 22 . < 1>
 FIPS < 4> . < 4>

3.

가 Encryption , Authentication
 , Public-Key
 < 5>

< 5>

	Hifn (Hifn 8154)	Cavium (Nitrox-II)	Broadcom (BCM5841)	Corrent (CR7120)	NetOctave (NSP4200)
3DES(DES)	2.4Gbps	10Gbps	4.8Gbps	2.4Gbps	10Gbps
AES	128bit	256bit	256bit	Y	Y
RC4	Y	Y	N	N	N
HMAC	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
MD5	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
SHA-1	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
RSA	Y	Y	N	Y	N
DH	Y	Y	N	Y	N
LZS	Y	N	N	N	N
RNG	Y	Y	N	Y	N

* LZS Hifn 가 가

4.

VPN , SSL IPsec
 , L2F, PPTP, L2TP . < 6>

< 6>

	Hifn (Hifn 8154)	Cavium (Nitrox-II)	Broadcom (BCM5841)	Corrent (CR7120)	NetOctave (NSP4200)
IPsec	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
PPTP	Y	N	N	N	N
L2TP	Y	N	N	N	N
SSL	Y	40,000 TPS	N	N	N

* TPS: Transaction Per Second SSL 가 SSL Transaction

IPsec IP , ,
 , AH ESP . AH
 ESP Transport Tunnel .
 PPTP(Point to Point Tunneling Protocol) 가 VPN
 , IP NetBEUI IPX
 L2TP(Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol) PPTP L2F

Dial-Up

SSL(Secure Socket Layer) Netscape
 . SSL Certificate Authority(CA)

5.

VPN , 가
 가 . SEED
 , MAC
 Frame , NPU(Network Processor Unit) ,
 . < 7> 가

< 7> 가

	Bus Interface
Hifn(Hifn 8154)	- PCI 32/64bit, 33/66MHz - Streaming Bus(PL3:32bit 104MHz)
Cavium(Nitrox-II)	- PCI/PCI-X 32/64 bit, 33/66/133MHz - Dual SPI-3/SPI-4
Broadcom(BCM5841)	- BCM1250 PCI 64bit - 2 x FIFO 16 Interface
Corrent(CR7120)	- PCI 32 bit, 66MHz
NetOctave(NSP4200)	- PCI-X 64bit 100MHz

PCI 64 66MHz 4Gbps , PCI-X 64
 133MHz 8Gbps . Hifn 8154 Streaming 64bit
 PCI 32bit , 32bit Streaming
 . Streaming 32bit 104MHz , 8154
 PCI 32bit . SPI-3(System Packet Interface 3) 32 133MHz
 4Gbps , SPI-4 32 1GHz .

6.

가

< 8>

Hifn (Hifn 8154)	Cavium (Nitrox - II)	Broadcom (BCM5841)	Corrent (CR7120)	NetOctave (NSP4200)
Linux	Y	Y	Y	Y
BSD OS	Y	Y	Y	Y
VxWorks	Y	Y	Y	Y
Windows	Y	Y	Y	N

VPN

가 . < 8>

< 8>

가 , . VPN

가 Hifn ,
Broadcom ,
Cavium, Corrent, NetOctave
VPN

III. VPN

Giga VPN

Look - aside

In-line 가 . (1)

Look - aside

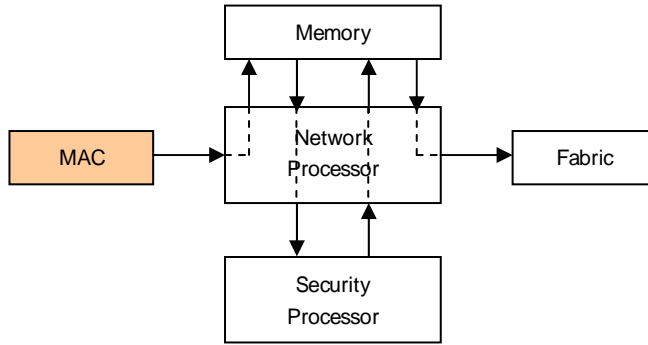
In-line

Look - aside

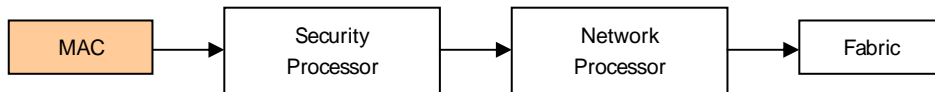
가 가 .

In-line Look - aside

가 ,



(a) Look-aside



(b) In-line

(1)

, IPsec VPN

IPsec

Hifn 8154 Nitrox-II Look-aside IPsec VPN In-line
IPsec VPN

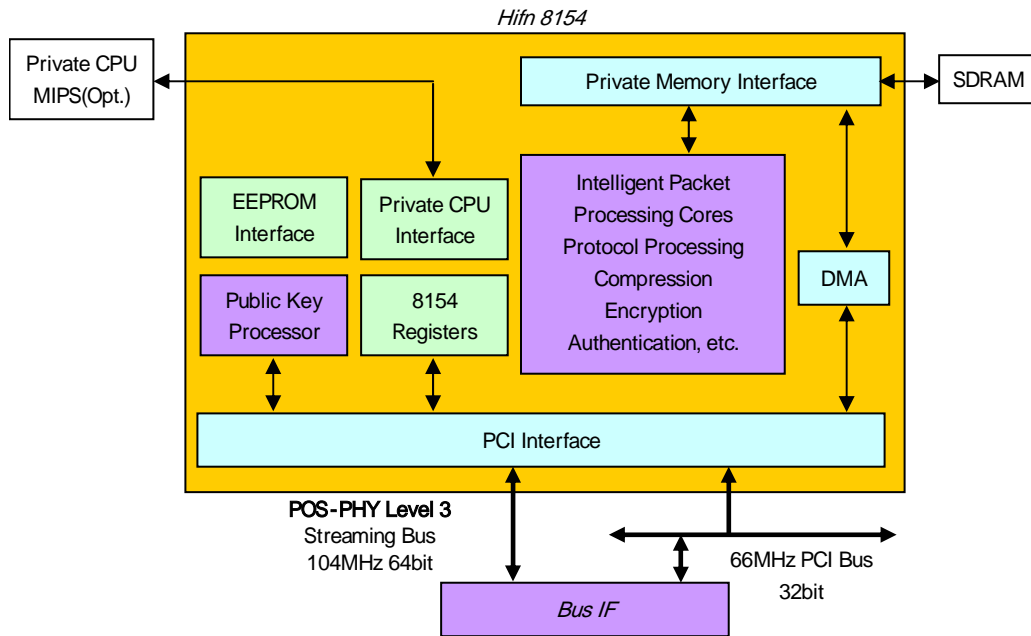
1. Look-aside

Hifn 8154 Look-aside (2)

Hifn 8154 PCI
PCI 가

Hifn 8154 PL3 Streaming Bus , In-line
Streaming Bus 104MHz 32bit PCI
32bit Streaming Bus PCI

32bit 66MHz 32bit PCI
Hifn8154 Private CPU 가 Private
CPU Hifn 8154
Hifn 8154

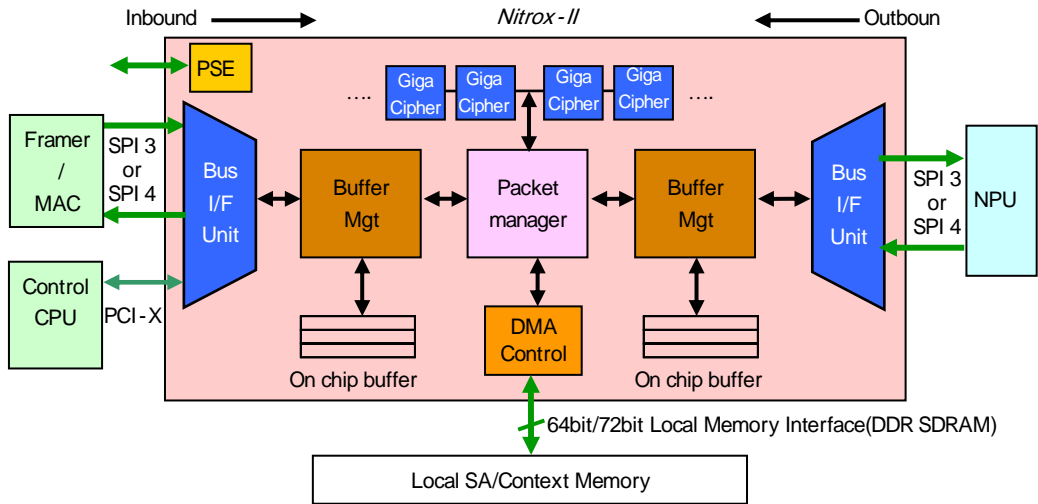


(2) Hifn 8154

Private CPU MIPS CPU(32bit) 가 가 Hifn 8154 . Hifn 8154
 MIPS CPU 가 Hifn HIPP III
 look-aside Hifn 8154 Brodcom BCM5841 .

2. In-line

Cavium Nitrox-II In-line IPsec VPN (3)
 Nitrox-II 가
 Nitrox-II (3) 64bit 400MHz DDR SDRAM
 SEED . Cavium Nitrox-II
 (3) In-line look aside . In-
 line Cavium Nitrox-II NetOctave NSP4200, Corrent CR1720



(3) Nitrox-II

IV. VPN

VPN , 40~50%
Cisco , VPN NetScreen ,

1. Cisco VPN

Cisco

< 9> Cisco VPN

Cisco Part Number		(3DES)	Max Tunnels
MOD1700 - VPN	1700s	4Mbps	100
AIM_VPN/BP	2610, 2620, 2650, 2600XM, 2691	10Mbps	300
AIM - VPN/EP	2650, 2600XM, 2691	14Mbps	800
AIM - VPN/HP	3660, 3745	40Mbps	800
AIM - VPN/EP II	2691, 3725,	14Mbps	800
AIM - VPN/HP II	3660, 3745	40Mbps	2,000
NM - VPN/MP	3620/40	18Mbps	800
WS - C650x - IPsec - K9 WS - SVC - IPsec - 1	catalyst 6500, 7600s	2Gbps	8,000

AIM: Advanced Interface Module, BP: Base Performance, EP: Enhanced Performance, HP: High Performance

< 10> Cisco LAN

	가 LAN
1700 series	- 10/100 Based T
2600 series	- 10/100 BaseT
3600 series	- 10/100 BaseT - One-port 155Mbps OC-3
6500 series, 7600 series	- 10/100BASE-TX - 10Gbps - 10/100/1000BASE-TX - Giga Bit Interface Converter(GBIC) - 100BASE-FL

IPsec VPN VPN Cisco
 VPN < 9>
 MOD1700-VPN AIM-VPN/EP II RSA, Diffie Hellman/SHA-1, MD-5
 , AIM-VPN/HP II, NM-VPN/MP RSA, Diffie Hellman/SHA-1, MD-5/AES/LZS
 . Giga WS-C650x-IPsec-K9, WS-SVC-IPsec-1
 RSA, RADIUS, CHAP, PAP/HMAC-MD5, HMAC-SHA-1/IKE . < 9>
 Cisco LAN < 10>

2. NetScreen VPN

NetScreen Giga NetScreen 5000 가 NetScreen

< 11> NetScreen 5000s

NetScreen-5200	NetScreen-5400
- Maximum Performance * 4Gbps firewell * 2Gbps IPsec - * 26 - : 2	- Maximum Performance * 12Gbps firewell * 6Gbps IPsec - * 78 - : 4
- Capacity * 1,000,000 * 25,000 IPsec VPN tunnels - FIPS- 140 Level 2 - VPN * 3DES(168bit), AES(128bit), DES(56bit) * Remote access VPN, Site-to-Site VPN * L2TP with IPsec - IPsec Authentication * SHA-1, MD5, PKI	

* Firewell Bidirectional Firewall throughput
 * IPsec 3DES + SHA-1

< 12> NetScreen Giga VPN

8-port GigE(Gigabit Ethernet) SPM	24-port 10/100 Fast Ethernet & 2-port GigE SPM
- 8 mini-GBIC interfaces - 2Gbps 3DES - 2 GigaScreen-II ASIC	- 2 mini-GBIC interface - 24 10/100 interface - 1Gbps 3DES - 1 GigaScreen-II ASIC

* SPM: Secure Port Module

5000 NetScreen-5200 NetScreen-5400 .
 < 12> . NetScreen VPN
 가 GigaScreen-II ASIC . GigaScreen-II ASIC
 2Gbps firewall, 1Gbps 3DES 가 .
 , Programmability
 . < 12> GigaScreen-
 II 가 Giga VPN . NetScreen
 Giga VPN NetScreen-5200 NetScreen-5400 가 .
 8-port GigE SPM GigaScreen-II ASIC 4-port .
 4-port 1 GigaScreen-II ASIC , 4-port 1Gbps 3
 DES , NetScreen-5400 8-port GigE SPM
 2Gbps 3DES .

3. Giga VPN

가 가 . VPN
 가 ,

< 13> VPN

	Top Model
	NXG2000
	SecuwayGate 6000E
	Secuworks Plus3000
	EzoneVPN5500
	1000
	VPN8800
	VPN3000
Infnis	SoligateVPN QoS 1000
Nex-G	Vforce5100

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. < 13> VPN ,
500Mbps 1Gbps ,
50Mbps 100Mbps .
2.5Gbps VPN
Gbps .

V.

Giga VPN ,
VPN VPN .
Giga VPN ,
VPN VPN .

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