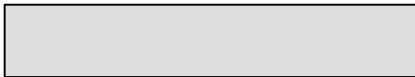


## (CMMI)

\* \*\*

(DoD) (Carnegie Mellon University) SEI(Software Engineering Institute) 1993 SW-CMM(Capability Maturity Model for Software) Version 1.1 1994 SE-CMM(Systems Engineering Capability Maturity Model) Version 1.0 , 2002 CMMI(Capability Maturity Model Integration) Version 1.1 , CMMI Version 1.1 , 2003

SW-CMM CMMI CMMI



- I.
- II. CMMI
- III. CMMI
- IV.

### I.

CMMI(Capability Maturity Model Integration)  
(Department of Defense)  
NDIA(National Defense Industrial Association)

CMMI

가

, CMMI

, Staged Continuous

\* ETRI /  
\*\* ETRI /

[5].

SEI

CMMI

## II. CMMI

### 1. [1]

1997 , OSD(Office of the Under Secretary of Defense) NDIA  
SEI SW-CMM CMMI  
. 1989 SW-CMM  
가 . 1993

SW-CMM V1.1[2] , V2.0  
. CMMI 가

[4].

1998 CMMI , 가

[3].

- SEI Capability Maturity Model for Software(SW-CMM)
- Electronic Industries Alliance Systems Engineering Capability Model, Interim Standard (EIA/IS 731): EPIC(Enterprise Process Improvement Collaboration)  
Systems Engineering CMM(SE-CMM) INCOSE Systems Engineering Capability Assessment Model(SECAM)
- IPD-CMM: (DoD) Integrated Product and Process Development(IPPD) (EPIC draft  
)

(CMMI-SE)

(CMMI-SW)

가

, EIA/IS 731.1 Continuous representation  
, SW-CMM Staged representation 가 representation

.....

representation 가 , representation  
가 (representations  
2 ) [4].

## 2. [1],[6]

CMMI Process Areas(PAs) specific goals generic goals  
( ) . CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD  
Requirement Development, Validation, Configuration Management, Project Planning  
24 PAs .  
CMMI 가 . ,  
가 ,  
(tailored) .

### 가. Representations

CMMI 가 representations . 가 representations  
,  
. Representations ,  
.  
Continuous representation (capability)- 가  
- 가  
,  
, 가  
,  
Continuous representation ,  
.  
(capability level) 6 - (0) Incomplete, (1) Performed, (2) Managed,  
(3) Defined, (4) Quantitatively Managed (5) Optimizing- . PA  
specific goals generic goals ,  
PA specific goals generic goals 가 2 , PA  
2 .

Continuous representation

. Continuous representation EIA/

IS 731.1 representation , EIA/IS 731.1

Staged representation

(organizational maturity)-

가 . , 가  
가 가  
(maturity level) 5 -(1) Initial, (2) Managed, (3) Defined, (4)

Quantitatively Managed, (5) Optimizing- 가

가

Staged representation

basic management practices

(path)

가

SW-CMM

가

가 CMMI 가 .

Staged representation

generic practices

common features

. Common features

“Commitment to Perform”

(management

policy)

(sponsorship)

practices

, “Ability

to Perform”

, , ,

가 practices

. “Directing Implementation”

practices

, “Verifying Implementation”

(implementation)

practices

. Integration

CMMI 가

. CMMI-SE/SW

PAs

. CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD

Integrated Product and Process

Development

가 practices 가

. CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD

가 PAs

가

CMMI-SE/SW

2002

CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD/SS

CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD

practices 가

. ,

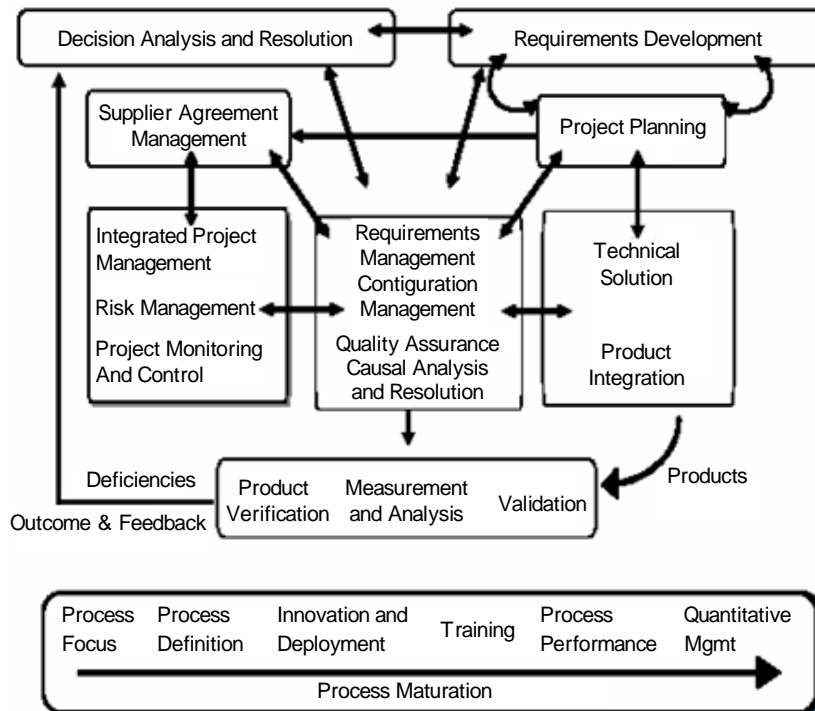
가

가

### 3. Process Areas[1],[6],[7]

( 1)

CMMI process areas



( 1) Process Areas

### 가. Process Management Process Areas

practices

### . Project Management Process Areas

(commitment)

. Engineering Process Areas

. Support Process Areas

. Custom Process Areas

, information insurance, enterprise integration, safety process area 가

4. 가[4]

CMMI

가

(diagnostic assessment) . CMMI Product Suite Appraisal Require-  
ments for CMMI(ARC) CMMI 가  
가  
가 , Standard CMMI Appraisal Method  
for Process Improvement(SCAMPI) . SCAMPI CMMI process area

. CMMI V1.1 Product Suite 가  
가 가 가  
SCAMPI 가 가 가

III. CMMI

1. Pilot testing [4]

CMMI pilot test , , 가

.....

CMMI products . 1999 CMMI V0.2 draft  
, CMMI Phase I Pilot Program . 7  
, 1999 12 2000 6 . V1.0  
2000 10 Phase II Pilot Program 8 .  
pilot program 가 SCAMPI , 18PAs 가  
CMMI-SE/SW 3 가 , Pilot II  
PA 5 가 , SCAMPI V1.1  
. Pilot program 가 Boeing BAE SYSTEMS,  
Goddard Space Flight Center NASA, Lockheed Martin, Motorola Inc., Northrop Grumman  
Information Technology Sector, Raytheon Company, THALES, United Space Alliance, U.S.  
Army TACOM-ARDEC Software Enterprise .  
Pilot Program (Software Engineering Process  
Group Conference, DoD Software Technology Conference, SEI Symposium )  
. 5 가 key lessons learned .  
- technology transition approaches CMMI .  
transition approaches 가 , approaches .  
- CMMI  
. , higher management or executive level,  
additional peer management sponsors, greater subset of the overall enterprise  
.  
- CMMI  
. ,  
가 .  
- (integrated infrastructure)가 CMMI  
. Process group, management steering group, process asset library(PAL)  
.  
- CMMI-SE, CMMI-SW, CMMI-SE/SW PAs, goals, practices 가  
. , CMMI-SW  
CMMI-SE/SW CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD .

2. CMMI [4]

CMMI 가

- Stability: 가

. CMMI V1.0 pilot test  
V1.1

- Usability: . CMMI

가

- Extensibility: . CMMI V1.0

V1.1 . Integrated Product and Process Development  
가 goals Pas 가 , Supplier Sourcing PAs 가  
(Commonality)

3. CMMI [7]

CMMI , SEI

SEI (www.sei.cmu.edu/ideal/ideal.html) . SEI

IDEAL

IDEAL 5 Initiating, Diagnosing, Establishing, Acting, Learning .

IDEAL , CMMI ( 2)

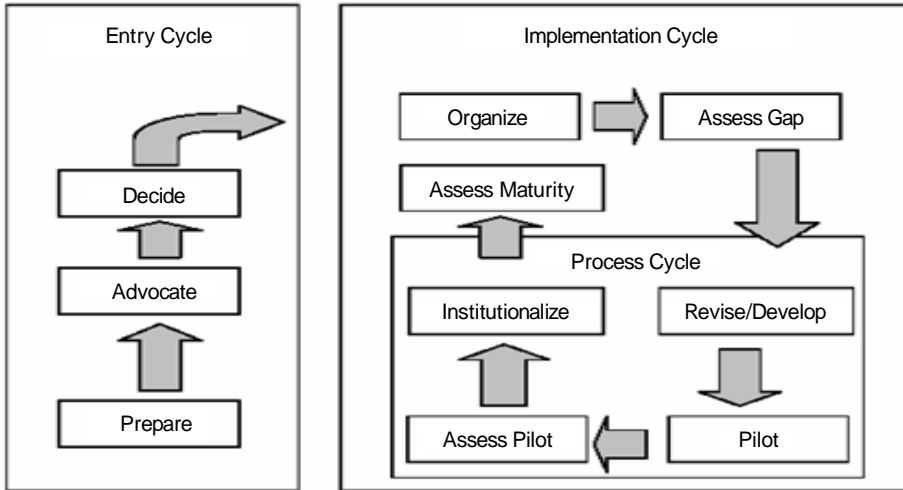
enterprise-level roadmap . roadmap .

- CMMI transition

- CMMI principles practices

- issues Enterprise-





( 2) Enterprise-level roadmap

level roadmap

- Entry/Reentry Cycle: transition 가 transition 가 practice transition

transition

Assessment points recycle decision criteria

- Implementation Cycle: transition lessons learned

Key stakeholders

(internalize) (communicate).

Goals, expectations, measures

Change agents

- Process Cycle: transition CMMI principles practices

Key stakeholders  
 Change agents  
 CMMI principles practices (institutionalization) 가  
 Commitments 가

4. CMMI compatibility[7]

가. compatibility

CMMI < 1>  
 compatibility

< 1> CMMI compatibility

Model	CMMI-compatible	CMMI	CMMI 가
SW-CMM	YES	Core processes 가	,
EIA-731	YES	Core processes 가	,
ISO 9000:2000	YES	(Organizational institutionalization)	(Progressive levels)
SE-CMM	YES	Core processes 가	,
PMBOK	YES	Core processes 가	, ,
Nothing	YES	가	

. compatibility

< 2>

가  
 가

< 2> CMMI compatibility

CMMI Concept	ISO 9001:2000	ISO 10006	IEEE 1220
Orgnl Process Focus	Less guidance/Different focus	Out of scope	Out of scope
Orgnl Process Defn	Less guidance/Different focus	Out of scope	Out of scope
Orgnl Training	Less guidance	Out of scope	Out of scope
Orgnl Process Performance	Less guidance	Out of scope	Out of scope
Orgnl Innovation & Deployment	Out of scope	Out of scope	Out of scope
Project Planning	Different focus(Plannig of QMS and Planning of product)	More guidance/Different focus (heavy quality focus)	Less guidance(for general project)/ More guidance(for systems engineering specific areas)
Project Monitoring & Control	Different focus	Different focus (not systems oriented)	Less guidance(for general project)/ More guidance(for systems engineering specific areas)
Supplier Agreement Management	More guidance(for some subtopics)/ Different focus	Different focus	Out of scope
Integrated Project Management for IPPD	Minimal guidance	Less guidance(but more than most non -CMM documents)	Less guidance
Risk Management	Out of scope	Less guidance(but most of the major issues are addressed)	Less guidance
Integrated Teaming	Out of scope	Less guidance	Less guidance
Quantitative Project Management	Less guidance	Out of scope	Out of scope
Requirements Development	Minimal guidance	Out of scope	More guidance
Requirements Management	Less guidance	Less guidance	Less guidance
Technical Solution	Minimal guidance	Out of scope	More guidance
Product Integration	Minimal guidance	Out of scope	Less guidance
Verification	Less guidance	Out of scope	Less guidance
Validation	Minimal guidance	Out of scope	Less guidance
Configuration Management	Less guidance	Out of scope	Less guidance
Process and Product Quality Assurance	More guidance	Less guidance	Out of scope
Measurement and Analysis	Less guidance	Less guidance	Less guidance
Orgnl Environment for Integration	Out of scope	Out of scope	Out of scope
Decision Analysis and Resolution	Out of scope	Out of scope	Similar
Causal Analysis and Resolution	Different focus	Out of scope	Out of scope
CL2 Generic Practices	Less guidance	Less guidance	Less guidance
CL3 Generic Practices	Less guidance	Less guidance	Out of scope
CL4 Generic Practices	Less guidance	Out of scope	Out of scope
CL5 Generic Practices	Less guidance	Out of scope	Out of scope

CMMI (1) CMMI (topics)  
, (2) CMMI topic 가  
• 가 , CMMI practice

, CMMI (CMMs, EIA731 )

< 2 >

- Similar: CMMI / .
  - Out of scope: .
  - More guidance: CMMI / .
  - Less guidance: CMMI / .
  - Minimal guidance: .
  - Different focus: CMMI .
- ISO 9001:2000 Quality Management Systems-Requirements:

- ISO 10006 Quality Management: Guideline to Quality in Project Management, 1997:  
ISO 9004-1 “normative” ,  
practices ISO 9004-1  
Project Management Institute Guide to the Project Management(PMBOK), 1996

- IEEE 1220 Standard for Application and Management of the Systems Engineering  
Process: , ISO9001:1994  
IEEE 1220 ISO 12207 가

5. CMMI , [7]

CMMI

가.

( 3)

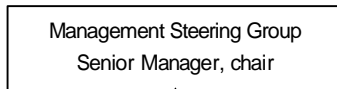
가

### Management Steering Group

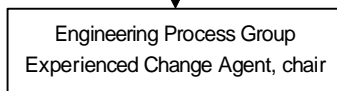
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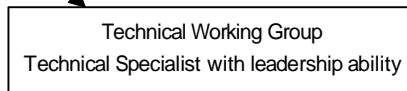
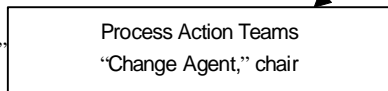
“Enablers”



“Facilitators”



“Doers”



( 3) 가

### Engineering Process Group

가 “change agent”

- 
- 
- 
- 

( , , )

mentor

( )

### Process Action Teams(PATs)

가 “change agent”

- process area
- 

< 3 >

		(SEI )
"Enablers"	CMMI overview	
"Facilitators"		Introduction to CMMI( ) Intermediate Concepts of CMMI( )
"Doers"		Introduction to CMMI( )

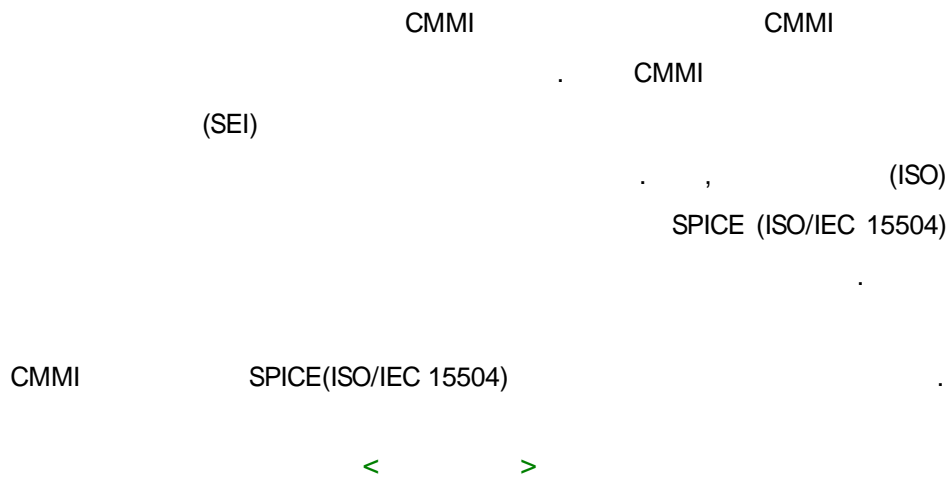
- . CMMI
- Engineering Process Group full-time funding
- Process Action Team(PAT) 50% funding . PAT
- PAT 가 funding
- "change agent" PAT CMMI . CMMI
- 1

CMMI

- CMMI
- CMM-SW SEI , 가
- level 2 18 24
- level 3 가 12

가 1  
6

IV.



- [1] Capability Maturity Model Integration(CMMISM), Version 1.1, Software Engineering Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, 2002.
- [2] M. Paulk, B. Curtis, M.M. Chrissis, and C. Weber, Capability Maturity Model for Software, Version 1.1(CMU/SEI-93-TR-024), Software Engineering Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, 1993.
- [3] SEI, CMMISM Tutorial, Software Engineering Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, 2001.
- [4] P. Curtis, D.M. Phillips, and J. Wieszka, "CMMISM - The Evolution Continues!," Systems Engineering, Vol.5, No.1, 2002.
- [5] J. Wieszka, "Special Issues on Capability Maturity Model IntegrationSM," Systems Engineering, Vol.5, No.1, 2002.
- [6] D.M. Ahern, A. Clouse, R. Turner, CMMISM Distilled: A practical Introduction to Integrated Process Improvement, Addison-Wesley, 2001.
- [7] SEI, Transitioning to CMMI: A GUIDE for Executives, Version 0.51, Software Engineering Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, 2002.