

## (CMMI)

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(DoD) (Carnegie Mellon University) SEI(Software Engineering Institute) 1993 SW-CMM(Capability Maturity Model for Software) Version 1.1 1994 SE-CMM(Systems Engineering Capability Maturity Model) Version 1.0 , 2002 CMMI(Capability Maturity Model Integration) Version 1.1 , CMMI Version 1.1 , 2003

SW-CMM CMMI CMMI



- I.
- II. CMMI
- III. CMMI
- IV.

I. CMMI(Capability Maturity Model Integration) (Department of Defense)

NDIA(National Defense Industrial Association)

CMMI

가

, CMMI

, Staged Continuous

\* ETRI /  
 \*\* ETRI /

[5].

SEI

CMMI

## II. CMMI

### 1. [1]

1997 , OSD(Office of the Under Secretary of Defense) NDIA  
SEI SW-CMM CMMI  
. 1989 SW-CMM  
가 . 1993

SW-CMM V1.1[2] , V2.0  
. CMMI 가

[4].

1998 CMMI , 가

[3].

- SEI Capability Maturity Model for Software(SW-CMM)
- Electronic Industries Alliance Systems Engineering Capability Model, Interim Standard (EIA/IS 731): EPIC(Enterprise Process Improvement Collaboration)  
Systems Engineering CMM(SE-CMM) INCOSE Systems Engineering Capability Assessment Model(SECAM)
- IPD-CMM: (DoD) Integrated Product and Process Development(IPPD) (EPIC draft  
)

(CMMI-SE)

(CMMI-SW)

가

, EIA/IS 731.1 Continuous representation  
, SW-CMM Staged representation 가 representation

.....

representation 가 , representation  
가 (representations  
2 ) [4].

## 2. [1],[6]

CMMI Process Areas(PAs) specific goals generic goals  
( ) . CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD  
Requirement Development, Validation, Configuration Management, Project Planning  
24 PAs .  
CMMI 가 . ,  
가 ,  
(tailored) .

### 가. Representations

CMMI 가 representations . 가 representations  
,  
. Representations ,  
.  
Continuous representation (capability)- 가  
- 가  
,  
, 가  
,  
Continuous representation ,  
.  
(capability level) 6 - (0) Incomplete, (1) Performed, (2) Managed,  
(3) Defined, (4) Quantitatively Managed (5) Optimizing- . PA  
specific goals generic goals . ,  
PA specific goals generic goals 가 2 , PA  
2 .

Continuous representation

. Continuous representation EIA/

IS 731.1 representation , EIA/IS 731.1

Staged representation (organizational maturity)-

가 . , 가 .  
(maturity level) 5 -(1) Initial, (2) Managed, (3) Defined, (4)

Quantitatively Managed, (5) Optimizing- 가

Staged representation basic management practices

(path) 가 SW-CMM 가

가 CMMI 가 .

Staged representation generic practices common features

. Common features “Commitment to Perform” (management policy) (sponsorship) practices , “Ability to Perform” , , , 가 practices . “Directing Implementation” practices , “Verifying Implementation” (implementation) practices

. Integration

CMMI 가

. CMMI-SE/SW

PAs . CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD Integrated Product and Process

Development 가 practices 가 . CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD

가 PAs 가 CMMI-SE/SW .

2002 CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD/SS CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD

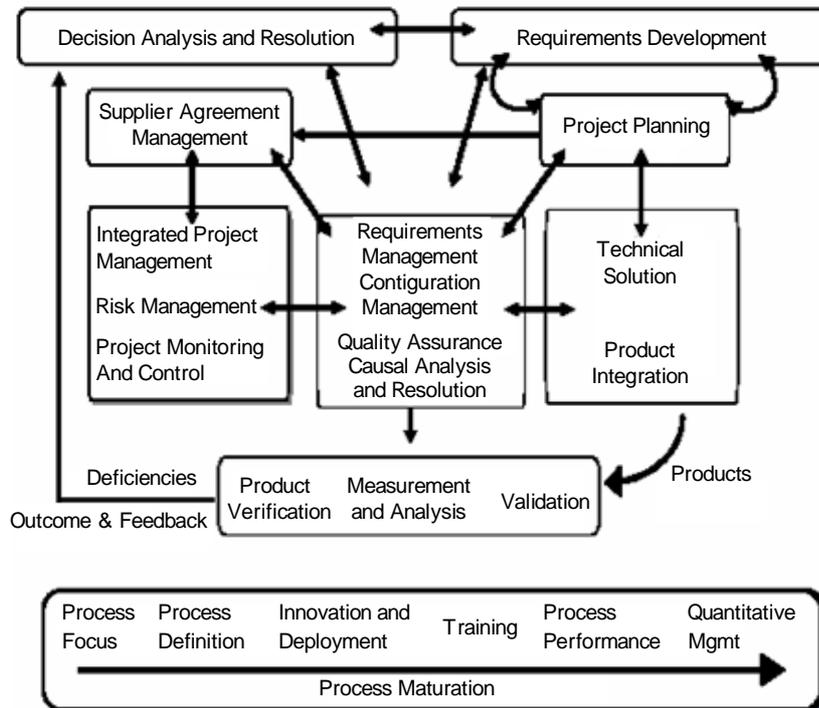
practices 가 . , 가

가

### 3. Process Areas[1],[6],[7]

( 1)

CMMI process areas



( 1) Process Areas

### 가. Process Management Process Areas

practices

### . Project Management Process Areas

(commitment)

. Engineering Process Areas

. Support Process Areas

. Custom Process Areas

, information insurance, enterprise integration, safety process area 가

4. 가[4]

CMMI

가

(diagnostic assessment) . CMMI Product Suite Appraisal Require-  
ments for CMMI(ARC) CMMI 가  
가  
가 , Standard CMMI Appraisal Method  
for Process Improvement(SCAMPI) . SCAMPI CMMI process area

. CMMI V1.1 Product Suite 가  
가 가 가  
SCAMPI 가 가 가

III. CMMI

1. Pilot testing [4]

CMMI pilot test , , 가

.....

CMMI products . 1999 CMMI V0.2 draft  
, CMMI Phase I Pilot Program . 7  
, 1999 12 2000 6 . V1.0  
2000 10 Phase II Pilot Program 8 .  
pilot program 가 SCAMPI , 18PAs 가  
CMMI-SE/SW 3 가 , Pilot II  
PA 5 가 , SCAMPI V1.1  
. Pilot program 가 Boeing BAE SYSTEMS,  
Goddard Space Flight Center NASA, Lockheed Martin, Motorola Inc., Northrop Grumman  
Information Technology Sector, Raytheon Company, THALES, United Space Alliance, U.S.  
Army TACOM-ARDEC Software Enterprise .  
Pilot Program (Software Engineering Process  
Group Conference, DoD Software Technology Conference, SEI Symposium )  
. 5 가 key lessons learned .  
- technology transition approaches CMMI .  
transition approaches 가 , approaches .  
- CMMI  
. , higher management or executive level,  
additional peer management sponsors, greater subset of the overall enterprise  
.  
- CMMI  
. ,  
가 .  
- (integrated infrastructure)가 CMMI  
. Process group, management steering group, process asset library(PAL)  
.  
- CMMI-SE, CMMI-SW, CMM-SE/SW PAs, goals, practices 가  
. , CMMI-SW  
CMMI-SE/SW CMMI-SE/SW/IPPD .

2. CMMI [4]

CMMI 가

- Stability: 가

. CMMI V1.0 pilot test  
V1.1

- Usability: . CMMI

가

- Extensibility: . CMMI V1.0

V1.1 . Integrated Product and Process Development  
가 goals Pas 가 , Supplier Sourcing PAs 가  
(Commonality)

3. CMMI [7]

CMMI , SEI

SEI (www.sei.cmu.edu/ideal/ideal.html) . SEI

IDEAL

IDEAL 5 Initiating, Diagnosing, Establishing, Acting, Learning .

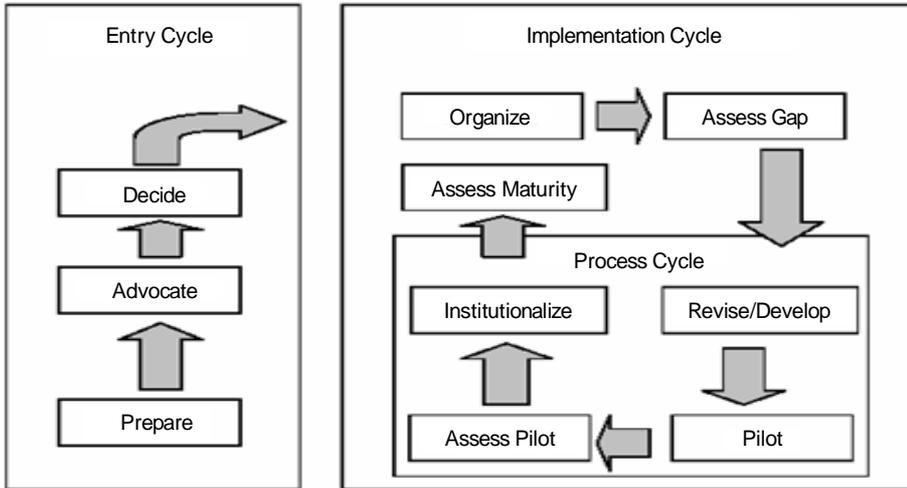
IDEAL , CMMI ( 2)

enterprise-level roadmap . roadmap .

- CMMI transition

- CMMI principles practices

- issues Enterprise-



( 2) Enterprise-level roadmap

- level roadmap
- Entry/Reentry Cycle: transition 가 transition 가 practice transition 가 transition Assessment points recycle decision criteria
- Implementation Cycle: transition lessons learned Key stakeholders (internalize) (communicate). Goals, expectations, measures Change agents
- Process Cycle: transition CMMI principles practices

Key stakeholders  
 Change agents  
 CMMI principles practices (institutionalization) 가  
 Commitments 가

4. CMMI compatibility[7]

가. compatibility

CMMI < 1>  
 compatibility

< 1> CMMI compatibility

| Model         | CMMI-compatible | CMMI                                  | CMMI 가               |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| SW-CMM        | YES             | Core processes 가                      | ,                    |
| EIA-731       | YES             | Core processes 가                      | ,                    |
| ISO 9000:2000 | YES             | (Organizational institutionalization) | (Progressive levels) |
| SE-CMM        | YES             | Core processes 가                      | ,                    |
| PMBOK         | YES             | Core processes 가                      | , ,                  |
| Nothing       | YES             | 가                                     |                      |

. compatibility

< 2>

가  
 가

< 2> CMMI compatibility

| CMMI Concept                           | ISO 9001:2000   | ISO 10006   | IEEE 1220   |
|--|---|---|---|
| Orgnl Process Focus                    | Less guidance/Different focus                           | Out of scope  | Out of scope  |
| Orgnl Process Defn                     | Less guidance/Different focus                           | Out of scope  | Out of scope  |
| Orgnl Training                         | Less guidance   | Out of scope  | Out of scope  |
| Orgnl Process Performance              | Less guidance   | Out of scope  | Out of scope  |
| Orgnl Innovation & Deployment          | Out of scope  | Out of scope  | Out of scope  |
| Project Planning                       | Different focus(Plannig of QMS and Planning of product) | More guidance/Different focus (heavy quality focus)       | Less guidance(for general project)/ More guidance(for systems engineering specific areas) |
| Project Monitoring & Control           | Different focus   | Different focus (not systems oriented)                    | Less guidance(for general project)/ More guidance(for systems engineering specific areas) |
| Supplier Agreement Management          | More guidance(for some subtopics)/ Different focus      | Different focus   | Out of scope  |
| Integrated Project Management for IPPD | Minimal guidance  | Less guidance(but more than most non-CMM documents)       | Less guidance   |
| Risk Management                        | Out of scope  | Less guidance(but most of the major issues are addressed) | Less guidance   |
| Integrated Teaming                     | Out of scope  | Less guidance   | Less guidance   |
| Quantitative Project Management        | Less guidance   | Out of scope  | Out of scope  |
| Requirements Development               | Minimal guidance  | Out of scope  | More guidance   |
| Requirements Management                | Less guidance   | Less guidance   | Less guidance   |
| Technical Solution                     | Minimal guidance  | Out of scope  | More guidance   |
| Product Integration                    | Minimal guidance  | Out of scope  | Less guidance   |
| Verification                           | Less guidance   | Out of scope  | Less guidance   |
| Validation                             | Minimal guidance  | Out of scope  | Less guidance   |
| Configuration Management               | Less guidance   | Out of scope  | Less guidance   |
| Process and Product Quality Assurance  | More guidance   | Less guidance   | Out of scope  |
| Measurement and Analysis               | Less guidance   | Less guidance   | Less guidance   |
| Orgnl Environment for Integration      | Out of scope  | Out of scope  | Out of scope  |
| Decision Analysis and Resolution       | Out of scope  | Out of scope  | Similar   |
| Causal Analysis and Resolution         | Different focus   | Out of scope  | Out of scope  |
| CL2 Generic Practices                  | Less guidance   | Less guidance   | Less guidance   |
| CL3 Generic Practices                  | Less guidance   | Less guidance   | Out of scope  |
| CL4 Generic Practices                  | Less guidance   | Out of scope  | Out of scope  |
| CL5 Generic Practices                  | Less guidance   | Out of scope  | Out of scope  |

CMMI (1) CMMI (topics)  
, (2) CMMI topic 가  
• 가 , CMMI practice

, CMMI (CMMs, EIA731 )

< 2 >

- Similar: CMMI / .
  - Out of scope: .
  - More guidance: CMMI / .
  - Less guidance: CMMI / .
  - Minimal guidance: .
  - Different focus: CMMI .
- ISO 9001:2000 Quality Management Systems-Requirements:

- ISO 10006 Quality Management: Guideline to Quality in Project Management, 1997:  
ISO 9004-1 “normative” ,  
practices ISO 9004-1  
Project Management Institute Guide to the Project Management(PMBOK), 1996

- IEEE 1220 Standard for Application and Management of the Systems Engineering  
Process: , ISO9001:1994  
IEEE 1220 ISO 12207 가

5. CMMI , [7]

CMMI

가.

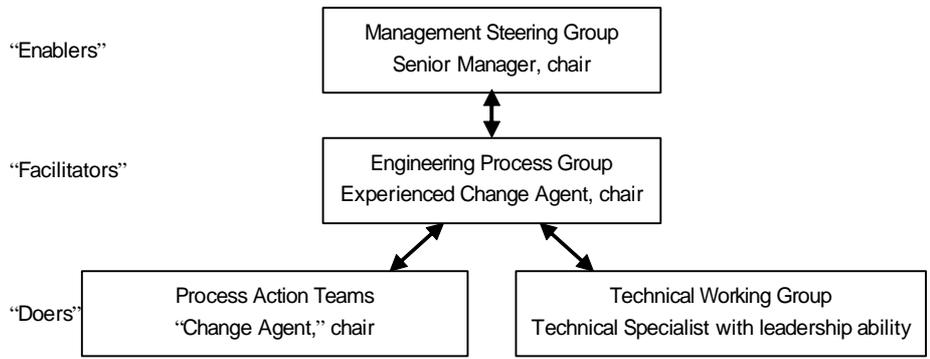
( 3 )

가

### Management Steering Group

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( )



( 3 ) 가

### Engineering Process Group

가 "change agent"

- 
- 
- 
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( , , )

mentor

( )

### Process Action Teams(PATs)

가 "change agent"

- process area
- 

< 3 >

|                |               | (SEI )  |
|----------------|---------------|---|
| "Enablers"     | CMMI overview |   |
| "Facilitators" |               | Introduction to CMMI( )<br>Intermediate Concepts of CMMI( ) |
| "Doers"        |               | Introduction to CMMI( )                                     |

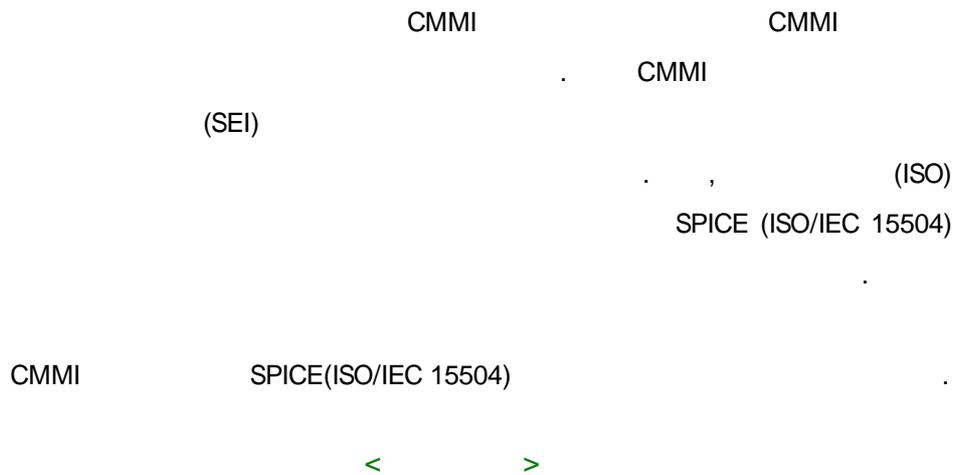
- . CMMI
- Engineering Process Group full-time funding
- Process Action Team(PAT) 50% funding . PAT
- PAT 가 funding
- "change agent" PAT CMMI . CMMI
- 1

CMMI

- CMMI
- CMM-SW SEI , 가
- level 2 18 24
- level 3 가 12

가 1  
6

IV.



- [1] Capability Maturity Model Integration(CMMISM), Version 1.1, Software Engineering Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, 2002.
- [2] M. Paulk, B. Curtis, M.M. Chrissis, and C. Weber, Capability Maturity Model for Software, Version 1.1(CMU/SEI-93-TR-024), Software Engineering Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, 1993.
- [3] SEI, CMMISM Tutorial, Software Engineering Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, 2001.
- [4] P. Curtis, D.M. Phillips, and J. Weszka, "CMMISM - The Evolution Continues!," Systems Engineering, Vol.5, No.1, 2002.
- [5] J. Weszka, "Special Issues on Capability Maturity Model IntegrationSM," Systems Engineering, Vol.5, No.1, 2002.
- [6] D.M. Ahern, A. Clouse, R. Turner, CMMISM Distilled: A practical Introduction to Integrated Process Improvement, Addison-Wesley, 2001.
- [7] SEI, Transitioning to CMMI: A GUIDE for Executives, Version 0.51, Software Engineering Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, 2002.