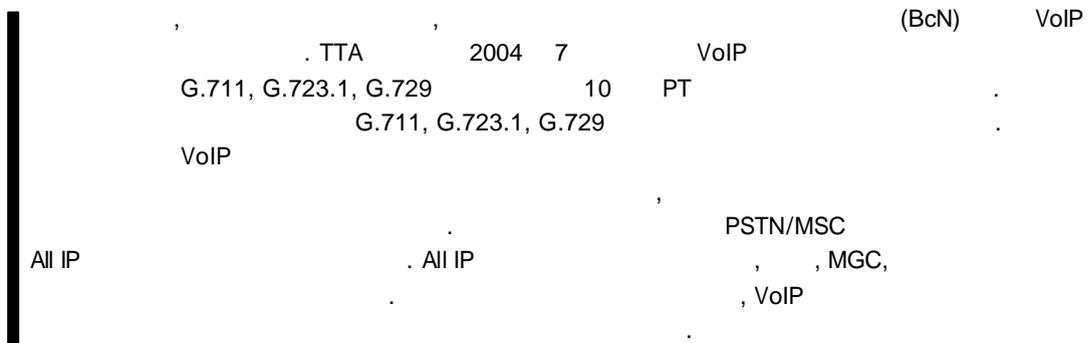


VoIP

A Call Processing Method for the VoIP Wideband High Quality Speech Codec

(T.G. Kang) VoIP
 (D.Y. Kim) VoIP
 (Y.S. Kim)



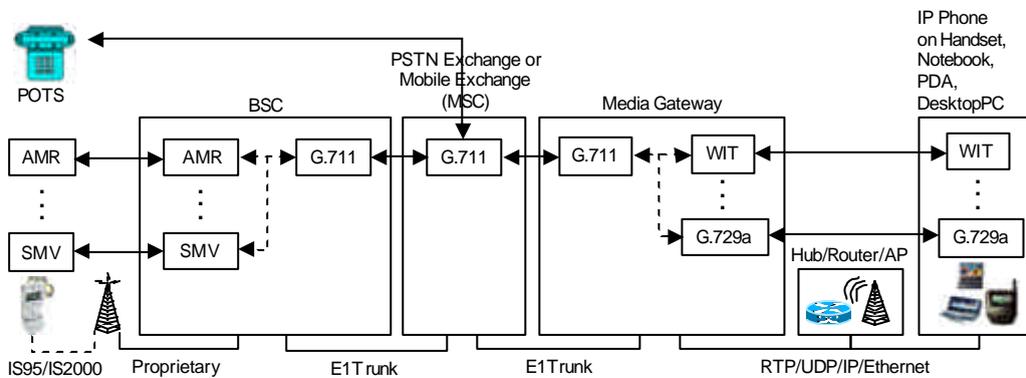
I. VoIP

PSTN(Public Switched Telephone Network) SIP/SDP (Session Iniation Protocol/Session Description Protocol) [1]- [3]. 2003 2 PSTN 가 2,322 , PCS(Personal Communications Service) 가 3,241 , 2,627 가 가 BcN(Broadband convergence Network) . VoIP (Voice over Internet Protocol) , 가 (BcN) BcN 가

VoIP VoIP (Wideband Codec for Internet Telephony Interoperable High-Quality Vocoder for VoIP: WIT) . VoIP TTA 2004 [4]. 3.4Hz G.711, G.723.1, G.729 ()

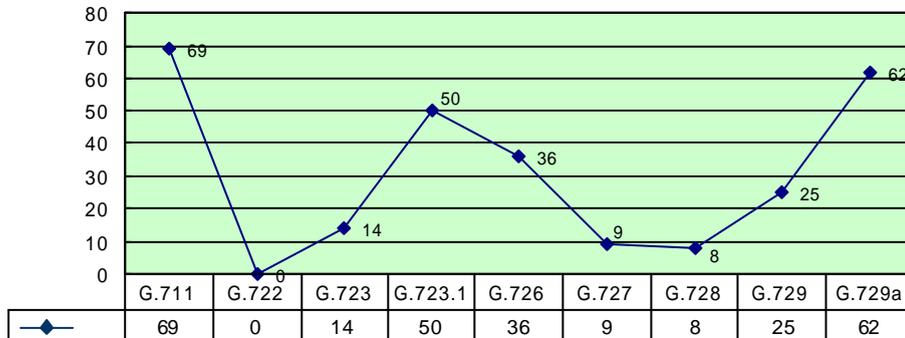
VoIP

VoIP
 G.711, G.723.1, PSTN, ADSL/VDSL, G.711
 IETF
 TTA VoIP VoIP
 II
 III IETF VoIP SIP/SDP, RTP, 가 PSTN
 IV VoIP VoIP PSTN
 가
 II. (BcN) PSTN, VoIP [5] - [7].
 (1)
 PSTN (MSC) G.711, G.723.1, VoIP, G.729, WIT, PSTN, POTS
 1.
 PSTN 가 가 MSC G.711 VoIP



(1)

가 G.711, G.723.1, G.729
 가 . ITU-T, 3GPP, 3GPP2
 VoIP
 가 가 ,
 IETF . TTA VoIP
 IP IP IP , G.711, G.723.1, G.729
 , IP , PC, PDA 가 . TTA
 . IP
 IP(RFC791)/UDP(RFC768)/RTP(RFC
 1889/RFC3550) , G.711, G.723.1, G.729
 PSTN,
 WIT TTA
 가
 가
 2. VoIP
 PSTN 가 ITU-T G.711 TTA
 , VoIP 3
 가 가 . VoIP TTA VoIP
 (2) [8].
 G.711 . VoIP
 723.1 50 , G.729a 62
 . G.722 G.723.1, G.729
 0
 (2) VoIP G.711, G.723.1, G.729
 가 . G.729a
 G.729 . TTA 2004 7
 VoIP VoIP G.729, G.723.1



(2)

VoIP

< 1>

	PSTN	G.711	ITU - T	64kbps
		G.729a G.723.1 WIT	ITU - T ITU - T TTA	8kbps 5.3/6.3kbps G.723.1/G, 729a
	GSM	(GSM - AMR - NR)	ITU - T/3GPP/ETSI	4.75~12.2kbps/8mode
	3GPP	AMR - WB/G.722.2		6.6~23.85kbps/9mode 50Hz~7kHz
	3GPP/2	(QCELP/EVRC) SMV	TIA	9.6~14.4kbps/4mode

WIT: Wideband codec for Internet Telephony

EVRC: Enhanced Variable Rate Codec

ACELP: Algebraic Code Excited Linear Prediction

SMV: Selectable Mode Vocoder

. PSTN ITU - T G.711

가 64kbps VoIP 가
8kbps 가 , 8 가

ITU - T G.711

가 ,
가 .

< 1>

PSTN

MTU(Mes-

3GPP 3GPP2

sage Transfer Unit)

가

ITU

가

가 MTU

G.711, G.729, G.723.1

IP fragmentation

300~3400Hz

fragment

50~7000Hz

[11].

3GPP

AMR - WB

RTP

2001

, ITU - T G.722.2 2002

RTP

. WIT TTA

2004 7 TTA

[9],[10].

RTP

4.

(Real - time Protocol)

III. VoIP

VoIP
 SIP/SDP
 RTP,

1. SIP/SDP

IP SIP/SDP
 . SIP/SDP
 가
 . M=audio 49230 RTP/AVP 0
 0
 0 RFC3551 PCMu
 (< 2>) [12] - [14]. PCMu RTP
 (codecs) , 0 PT(Payload
 Type) . PT
 IETF AVT
 [15] - [20].

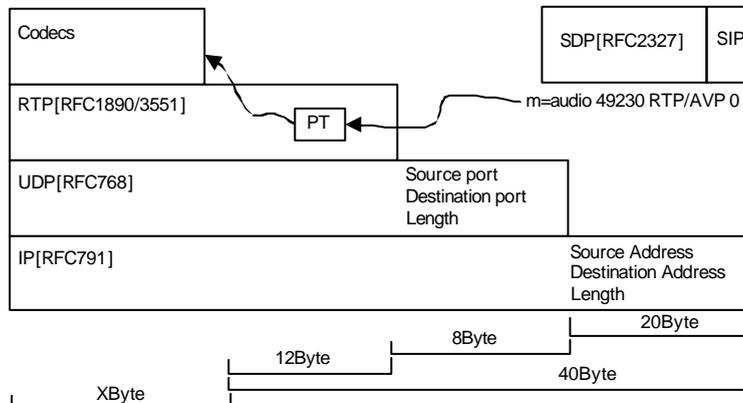
< 2> IETF Payload Type

PT No	PT Name	PT No	PT Name
0	PCMU	20	unassigned
1	reserved	21	unassigned
2	reserved	22	unassigned
3	GSM	23	unassigned
4	G723	24	unassigned
5	DVI4	25	CelB
6	DVI4	26	JPEG
7	LPC	27	unassigned
8	PCMA	28	nv
9	G722	29	unassigned
10	L16	30	unassigned
11	L16	31	H261
12	QCELP	32	MPV
13	CN	33	MP2T
14	MPA	34	H263
15	G728	35~71	unassigned
16	DVI4	72~76	reserved
17	DVI4	77~95	unassigned
18	G729	96~127	dynamic
19	reserved		

IP(Internet Protocol), UDP(User Datagram Protocol), RTP(A Transport Protocol for Real - Time Applications), codecs (3)
 . UDP, RTP

2. RTP

20, 8, 12 , RTP RFC1889/RFC3550 V(version:2),



(3)

P(padding:1), X(extension:1), CC(CSRC count:4), M(marker:1), PT(payload type:7), SN(sequence number:16), Timestamp(32), SSRC(synchronization source:32) ID, CSRC(contributing sources) ID

(4) PT RTP . SIP/SDP

RTP PT

PT 7 128

PT IETF

PT가

. PT

IP

RTP sequence number timestamp

UDP/IP (packet loss)

(misorder)가

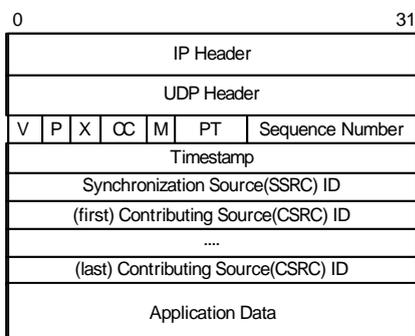
. RTP ADU(Application Data Units)

가

ADU , ADU

. RTP

[21].



(4) RTP

3.

127 IETF . RTP(RFC1890/RFC3551)

MIME(RFC2045/2048/3555)

PT 95 , 96
127 32 dynamic payload type

, 96 127

4.

VoIP RTP
(RTP) IETF Transport
Area Audio/Video Transport(avt)

. VoIP

RTP

AVT(Audio/Video Transport) UDP/
IP

RTP(Real-time Transport Protocol: RFC1889/
3550) , RTP (RFC1890/
3551)

MP3, H.264, iLBC, MIDI,

VMR-WB(Variable-Rate Multimode Wideband)
Audio Codec . RFC JPEG
(RFC2035/2435), H.261(RFC2032), MPEG1/
MPEG2(RFC2038/2250), H.263(RFC2190), H.263
(RFC2429), DTMF(RFC 2833), MPEG4(RFC3016),
G722.1(RFC3119), AMR/AMR-WB(RFC3267),
Comport Noise(RFC3389), EVRC(Enhanced Vari-
able Rate Codecs)/SMV(Selectable Mode Vocod-
ers: RFC 3558)

5.

, selector가

가

(5) selector
 encoder decoder가 . Encoder
 (payload type
 format) packetizing . Packetizing
 RTP/UDP/IP
 UDP/IP
 etizer payload type()
 decoder

가 가

RTP/
 depack-

가

가

RTP

IV.

decoder
 encoding/decoding

가

, RTP PT

1. VoIP

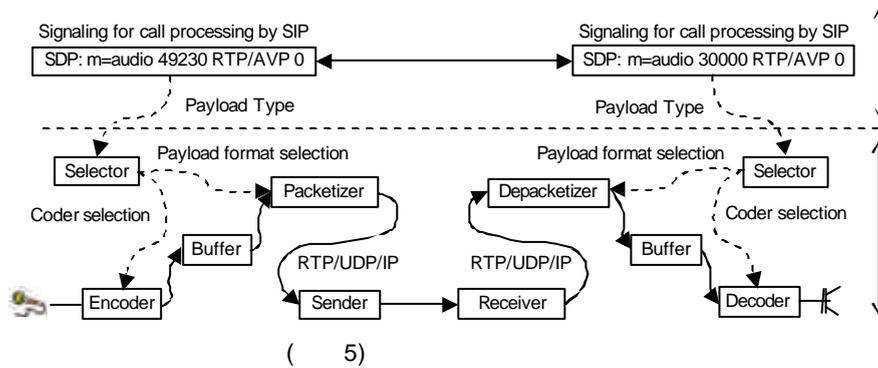
가
 가
 가

VoIP

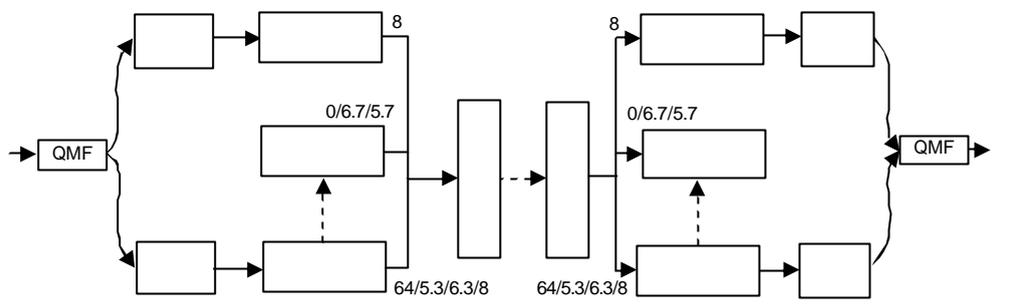
(WIT)

, (6)

RTP PT



VoIP



(6) WIT

< 3> WIT

	A node	B node	(kbps)	ms/frame octet	default ms/frame	
1	WIT	WIT	64/6.3/5.3/8+ 0/6.7/5.7/4+8			VoIP, VPN, elearning
2	WIT	G.711A	64		20	PSTN
3	WIT	G.711u	64		20	PSTN
4	WIT	G.723.1 5.3	5.3	20	30	VoIP
5	WIT	G.723.1 6.3	6.3	24	30	VoIP
6	WIT	G.729	8	10	20	VoIP

G.711, G.723.1 G.729

- QMF(Quadrature Mirror Filter) 16kHz

G.723.1

G.729

2. VoIP

VoIP < 3> 6 WIT

30ms

WIT 가 WIT, G.711A, G.711u, G.723.1 5.3, G.723.1 6.3, G.729 가

WIT, G.711A, G.711u, G.723.1 5.3, G.723.1 6.3, G.729 offer answer WIT가 G.711A, G.711u, G.723.1 5.3, G.723.1 6.3,

G.729 answer answer . WIT - WIT IP(WIT)-(G.711)PSTN/MS(G.711) -(WIT) IP
 WIT G.711A, 3GPP(www.3gpp.org) TFO [22]
 G.711u, G.723.1 5.3, G.723.1 6.3, G.729 PSTN (mobile)
 . TFO G.711

WIT WIT, G.711A, G.711u, G.723.1 5.3, WIT
 G.723.1 6.3, G.729 , VBR-WB mode-set=0,1,2 ,
 가

RTP CMR(Codec Mode Request)
 [21].

4. All IP

3. PSTN/MS(G.711)

WIT VoIP PSTN All IP PSTN
 MSC G.711 MSC G.711 IETF
 PSTN MSC G.711 offer/answer Offer/answer
 WIT . PSTN/
 MSC

- IP(WIT)-(G.711)PSTN/MS(G.711)
- IP(WIT)-(G.711)PSTN/MS(G.711)-(WIT) IP
- PSTN/MS(G.711) -(WIT) IP(WIT)-(G.711) PSTN/MS(G.711)

PSTN/MS(G.711) of-fer/answer TFO(Trans-coding Free Operation) . IP
 (WIT)(G.711)PSTN/MS(G.711) PSTN/MS(G.711)-
 (WIT) IP(WIT)-(G.711) PSTN/MS(G.711) offer/answer

G.711 G.711
 . IP(WIT)-(G.711)PSTN/MS(G.711)
 VoIP 가
 . PSTN/MS(G.711)-(WIT) IP(WIT)-
 (G.711) PSTN/MS(G.711)

All IP PSTN
 MSC G.711 IETF
 offer/answer Offer/answer

(offer) ,
 SDP
 (answer) . Offer/answer
 . Offer/answer
 IETF(www.ietf.org.) MMUSIC
 2002 6 “An Offer/ Answer
 Model with the SDP” RFC 3264
 WIT WIT, G.711A, G.711u, G.723.1 5.3,
 G.723.1 6.3, G.729 가 , WIT

- WIT
- WIT
- MGC WIT
- WIT

WIT
 offer SDP WIT, G.711A, G.711u,
 G.723.1 5.3, G.723.1 6.3, G.729

VoIP

	가	PSTN/MSC, IP(WIT)-(G.711) PSTN/MSC (G.711) - (WIT) IP, PSTN/MSC(G.711)-(WIT) IP(WIT)-(G.711) PSTN/MSC	Offer/answer
WIT	offer	PT	ALL IP
WIT, G.711A, G.711u, G.723.1 5.3, G.723.1 6.3, G.729			
	MGC	MGC,	WIT
WIT			
WIT		VoIP	
WIT, G.711A, G.711u, G.723.1 5.3, G.723.1 6.3, G.729 offer/answer SDP		G.711A, G.711u, G.723.1 5.3, G.723.1 6.3, G.729	WIT
	WIT		WIT
		G.711A, G.711u, G.723.1 5.3, G.723.1 6.3, G.729	
WIT	WIT	WIT	G.711A, G.711u, G.723.1 5.3, G.723.1 6.3, G.729
V.			SDP
	PSTN	RTP PT	IETF PT
가 가		97	127
		4	127
TTA VoIP		가	30
2004 7		5	5
			가PT
		VoIP	
		G.711, G.723.1, G.729	
TTA VoIP		10	PT
G.711, G.723.1, G.729			G.711, G.723.1, G.729
G.711, G.723.1, G.729			VoIP
	VoIP		VoIP
G.711, G.723.1, G.729			VoIP
			PT
	3		
VoIP			
PSTN/MSC		ALL IP	
PSTN/MSC		IP(WIT)-(G.711)	

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